

# (12) UK Patent Application (19) GB (11) 2 333 878 (13) A

(43) Date of A Publication 04.08.1999

(21) Application No 9901782.4

(22) Date of Filing 28.01.1999

(30) Priority Data

(31) 60072878 (32) 28.01.1998 (33) US  
(31) 60097501 (32) 21.08.1998

(51) INT CL<sup>6</sup>  
G07F 7/10, G06F 17/60

(52) UK CL (Edition Q)  
G4T TBX

(56) Documents Cited  
EP 0385400 A2 WO 95/26085 A1 US 5809143 A  
US 5351296 A

(71) Applicant(s)

Citibank N.A.  
(Incorporated in the USA)  
399 Park Avenue, New York, New York 10043,  
United States of America

(58) Field of Search  
UK CL (Edition Q) G4T TBX  
INT CL<sup>6</sup> G06F 17/60, G07F 7/10, G07G 1/14

(72) Inventor(s)

Alan Slater

(74) Agent and/or Address for Service  
Murgitroyd & Company  
373 Scotland Street, GLASGOW, G5 8QA,  
United Kingdom

(54) Abstract Title

Performing an online transaction using card information and PIN

(57) A method of performing a financial transaction between a purchaser 12 and a supplier 14 comprises creating an electronic instruction 15 containing encrypted card information (39, Figure 3), including card and bank account details, encrypted security information, including a PIN (40, Figure 3) for the card, and transaction amount information, and operating on the instruction using a secure mechanism 74 providing verification of the purchaser's identity and the instruction integrity. Preferably the instruction is created on a personal computer (50, Figure 3) and the secure mechanism involves a digital signature, a digital certificate, or encrypting the instruction. Preferably in operation the purchaser transmits the created instruction over the internet 16, by email or a WWW browser, to the supplier, who may append payment instructions 17 to the instruction and perform further encryption or security operations 76 on the instruction. The supplier sends, via the internet 18, the instruction to a financial institution having online ATM/POS access 24 to the bank accounts of both the purchaser 28 and supplier 34. The institution decrypts the instruction, verifies the instruction integrity and purchaser's account details, and transfers the required sum from the purchaser's account, accessed via the online ATM/POS link 30, 36 using the purchasers card details and PIN, to the supplier's account. The institution then issues an authorisation message 32 to the supplier indicating the approval status of the transaction. A financial institution having online ATM/POS access to be used with such an instruction is also claimed.

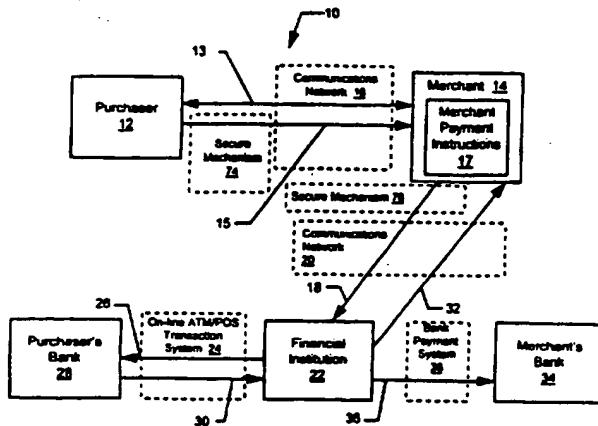


FIG. 1

At least one drawing originally filed was informal and the print reproduced here is taken from a later filed formal copy.

This print takes account of replacement documents submitted after the date of filing to enable the application to comply with the formal requirements of the Patents Rules 1995

GB 2 333 878 A

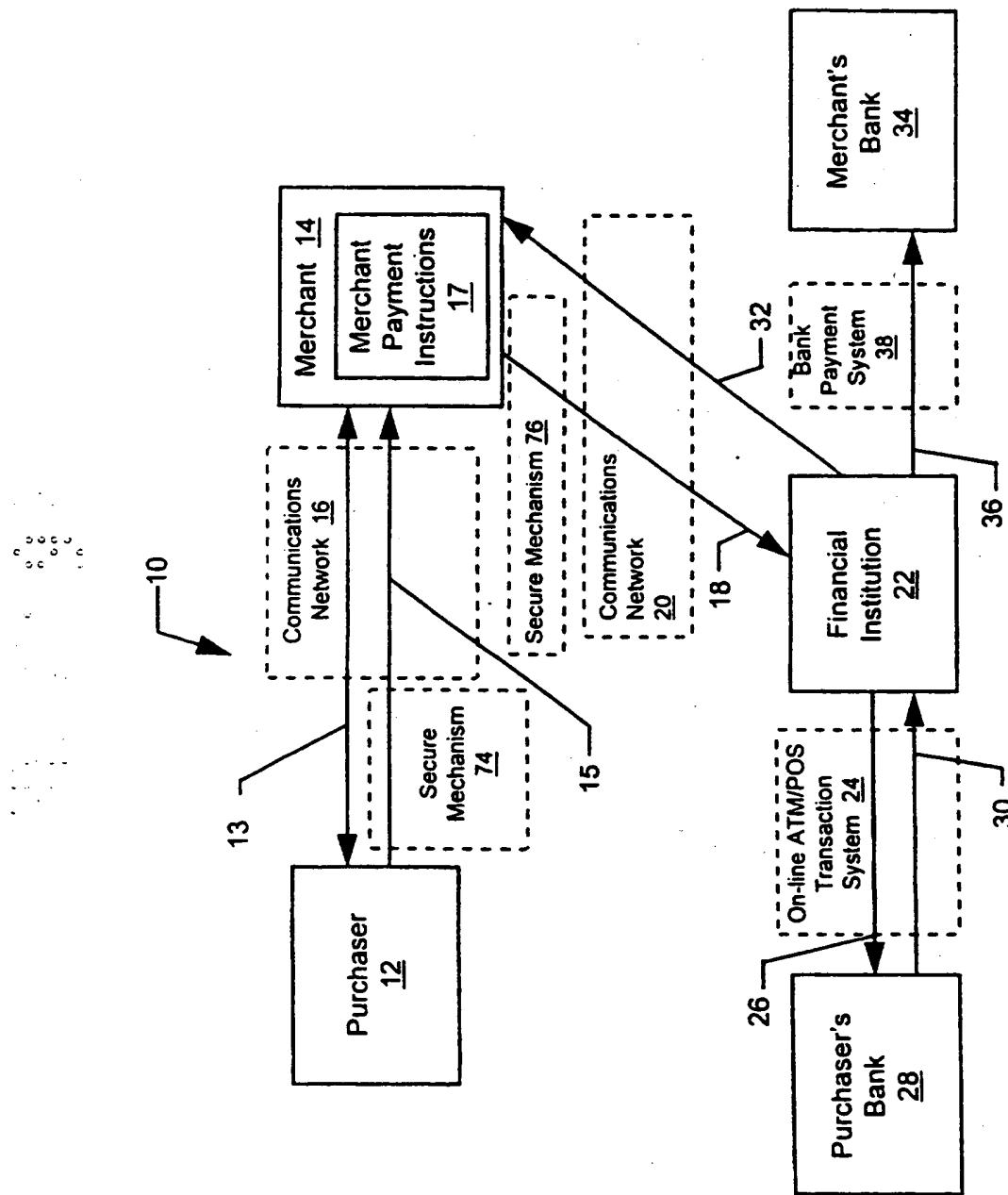
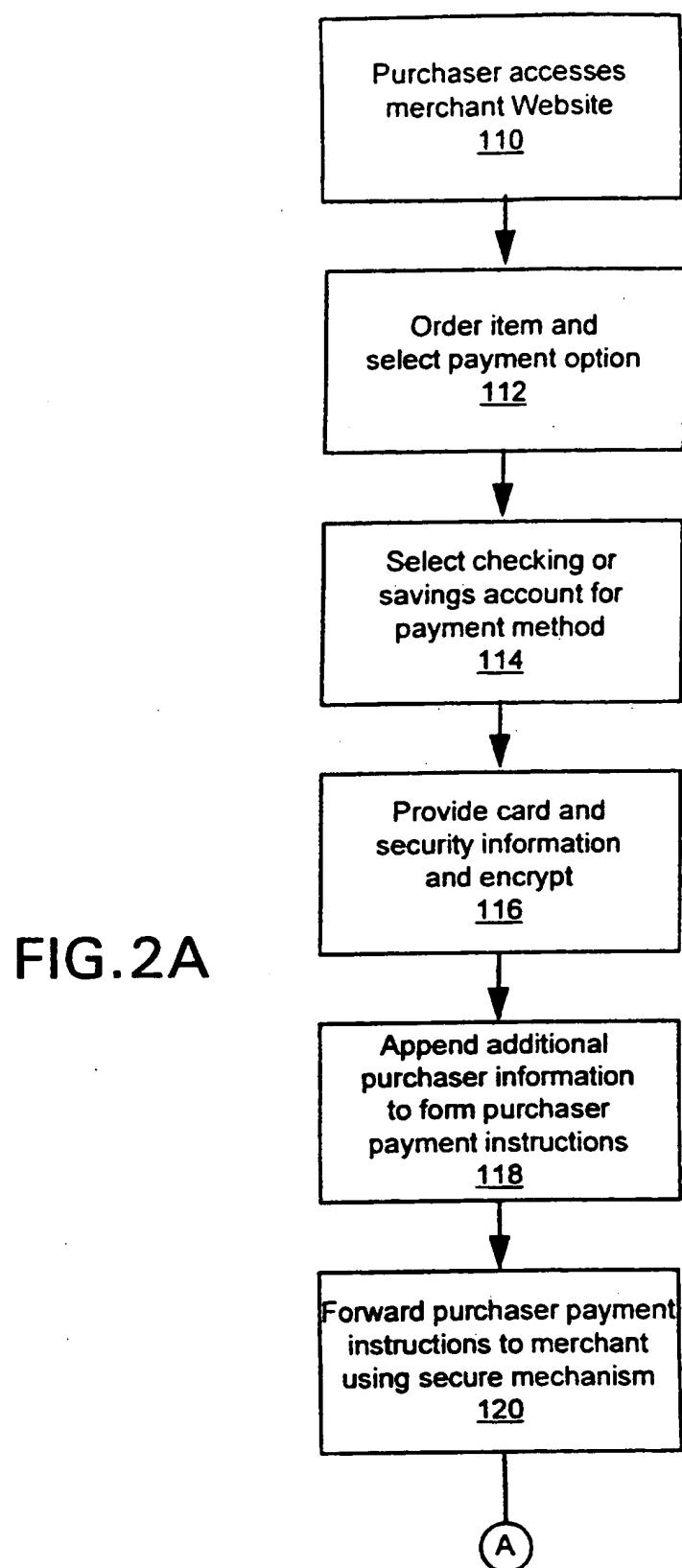
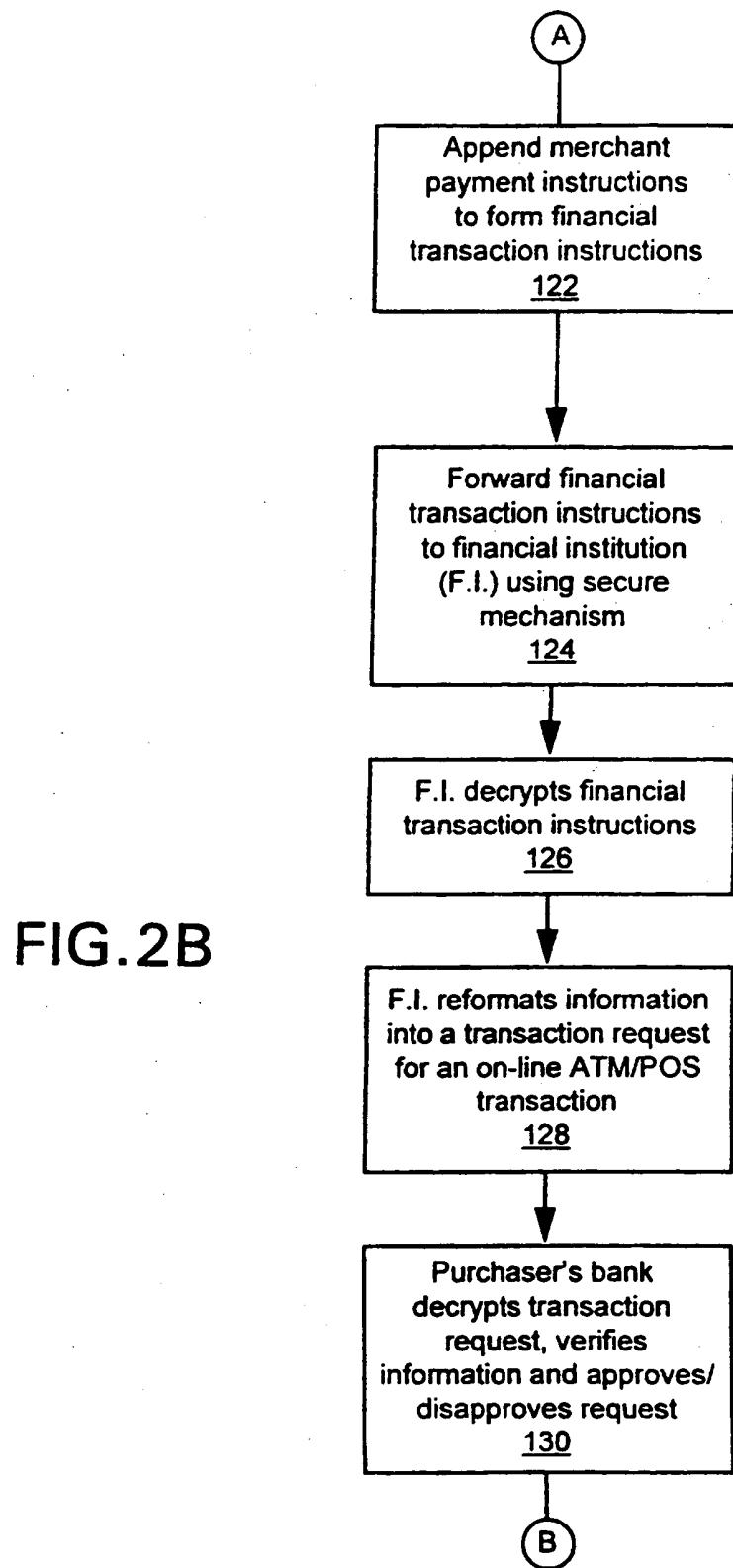


FIG. 1





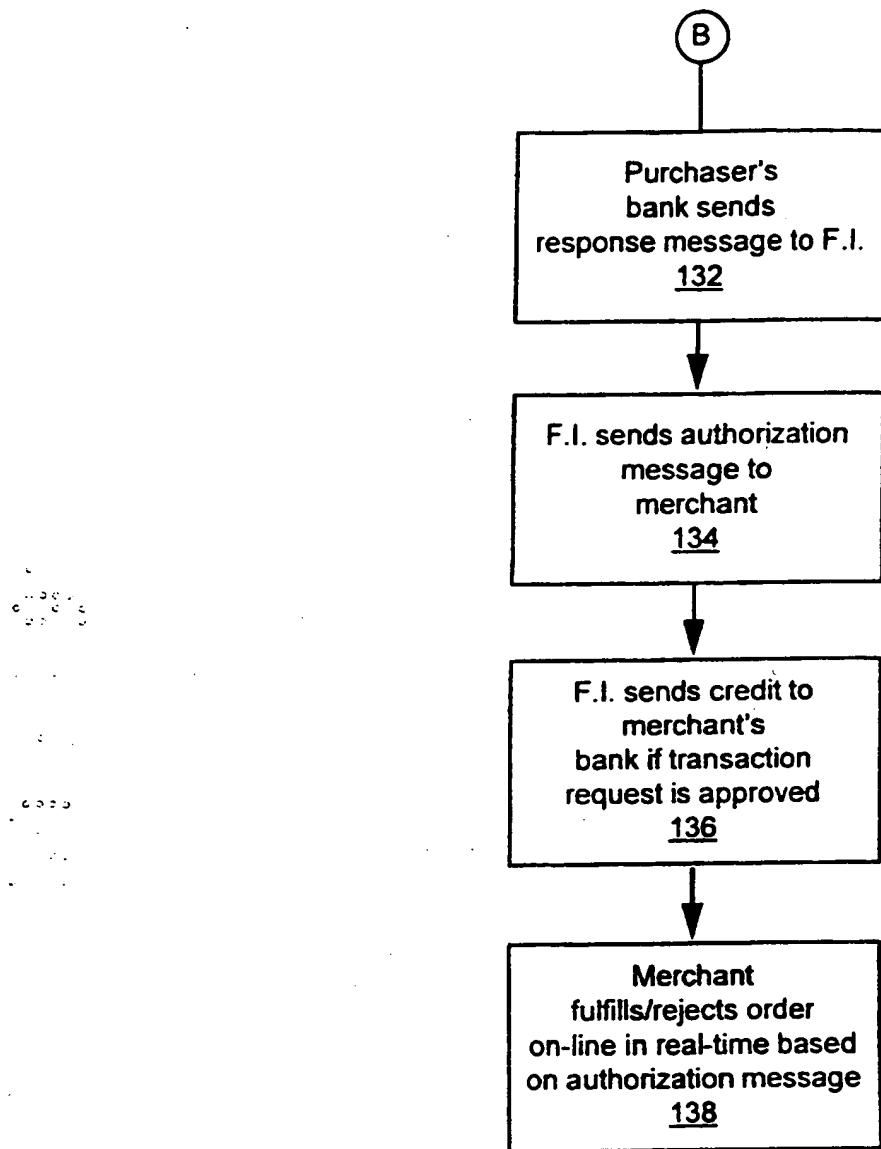
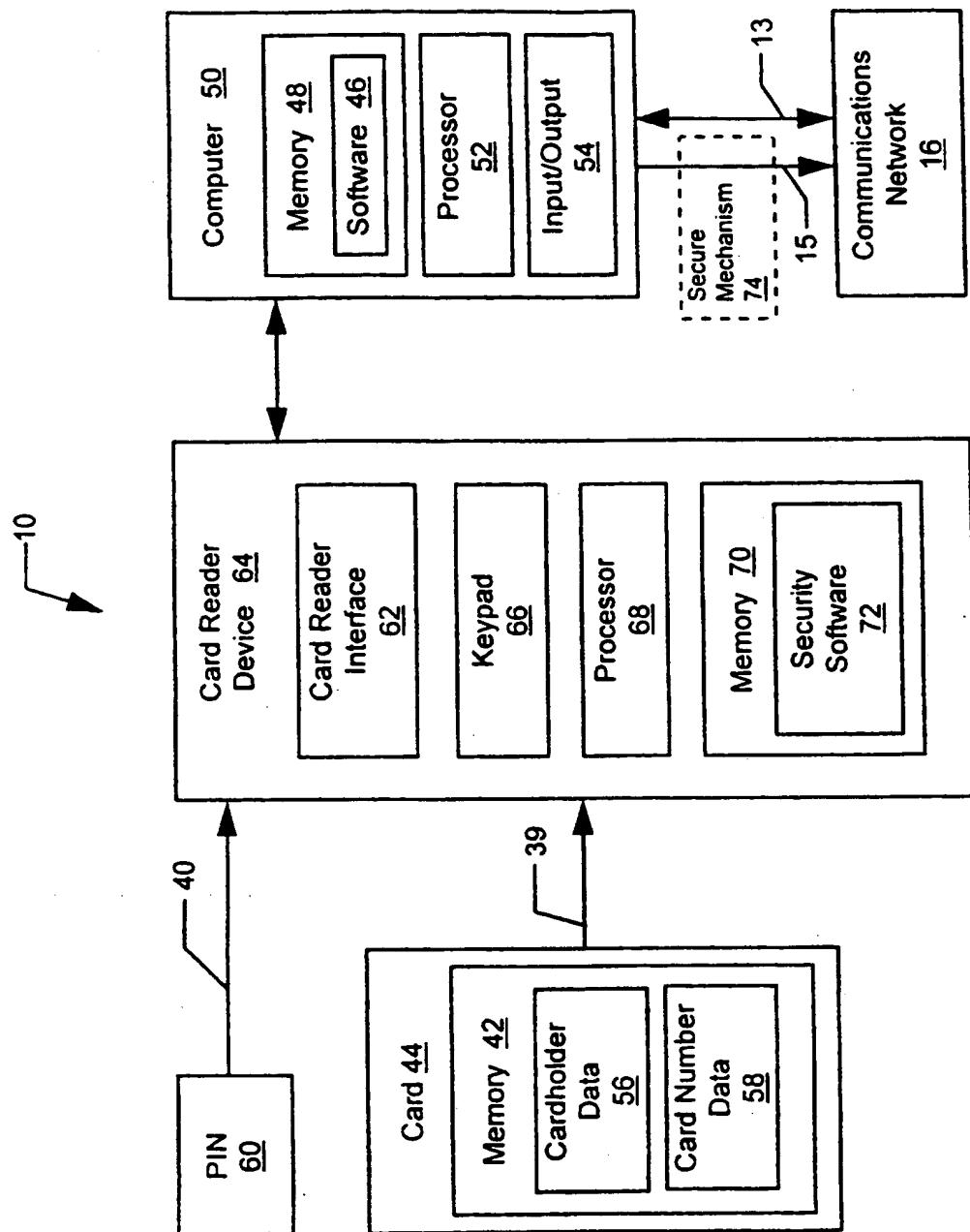


FIG.2C

FIG. 3



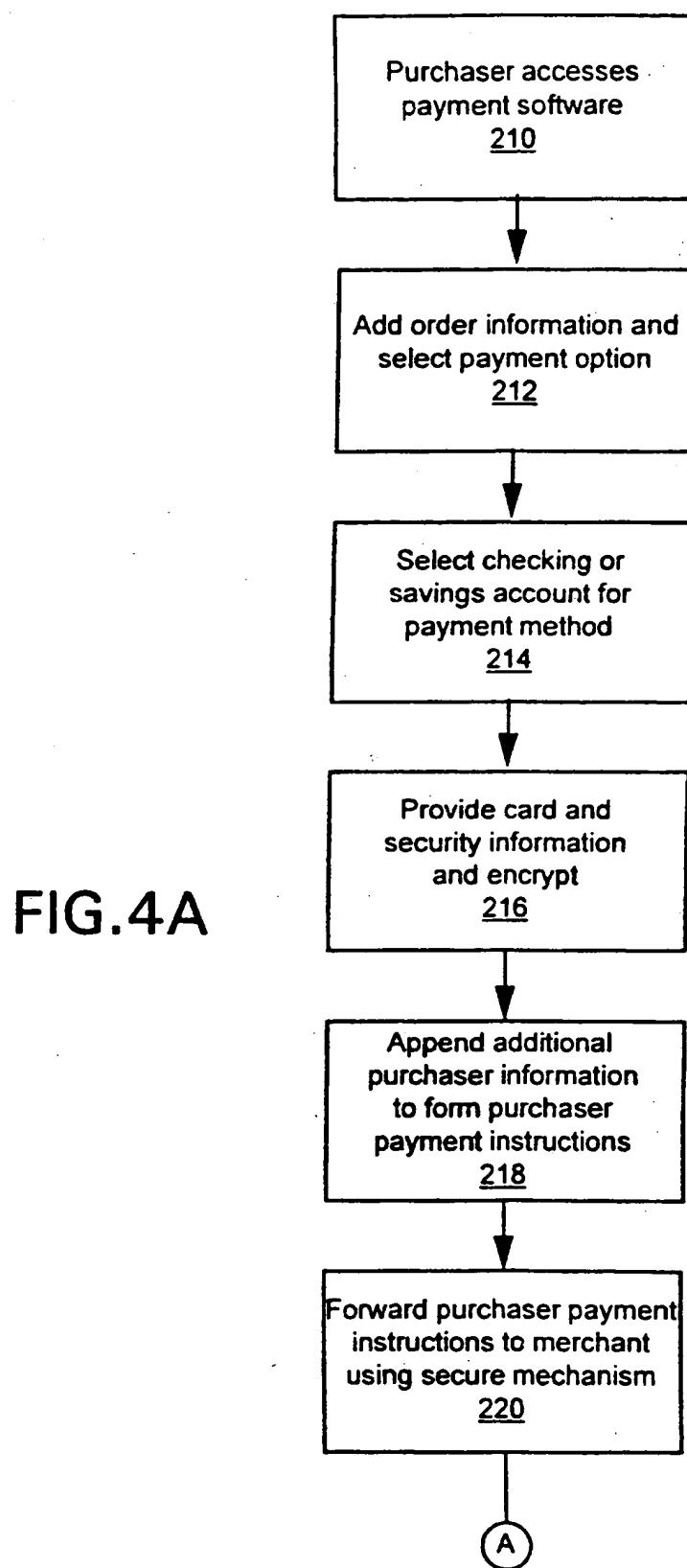
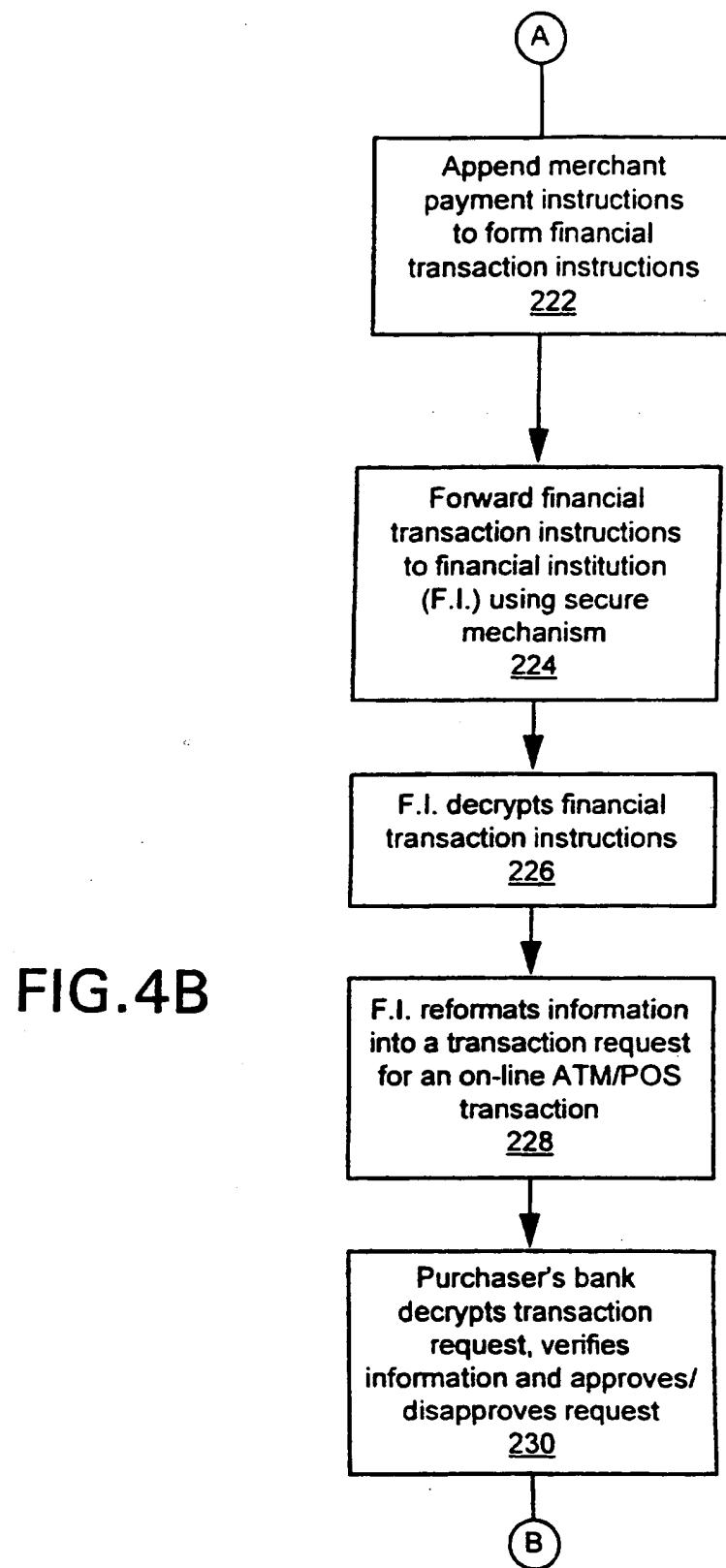


FIG.4A



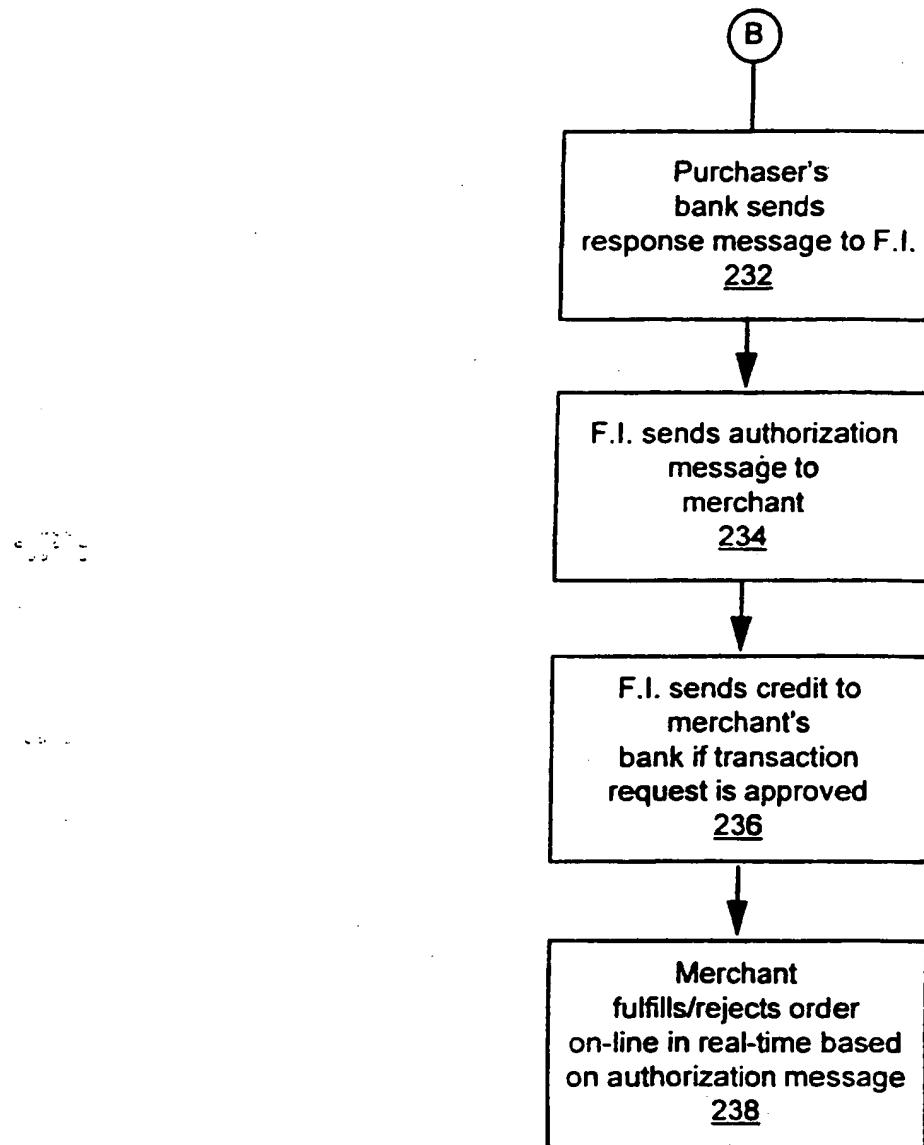


FIG.4C

1       **System And Method For Performing An Electronic**  
2       **Financial Transaction**

3

4       **Cross-Reference to Related Applications**

5           This application claims the benefit of U.S.  
6       Provisional Application No. 60/072,878 filed January  
7       28, 1998 and U.S. Provisional Application No.  
8       60/097,501 filed August 21, 1998.

9

10       **Background Of The Invention**

11       The present invention relates to electronic funds  
12       transfer instruments, and more particularly, to  
13       performing secure financial transactions over a public  
14       access network using checking and savings account  
15       funds.

16

17       With the increasing commercialization of the  
18       Internet, new methods of performing secure and  
19       verifiable payment transactions are desired. The most  
20       common methods in use today, for example, require a  
21       purchaser to enter credit card or non-PIN-based debit  
22       card information and send it, unsecured or secured by  
23       encryption, to a merchant. The merchant decrypts the  
24       card information and uses it to complete the  
25       transaction. This type of transaction is known as a

1 Mail Order Telephone Order (MOTO) transaction. MOTO  
2 transactions are disadvantageous from a merchant  
3 standpoint, however, because they are costly and risky.  
4 A merchant's cost for performing a MOTO transaction may  
5 be 5% or more of the entire transaction amount. MOTO  
6 transactions are risky because the merchant has no idea  
7 with whom they are actually dealing. Because a  
8 personal identification number (PIN) is not required,  
9 the only authorization-type of check that a merchant  
10 can use in a MOTO transaction is to verify the mailing  
11 address given by the purchaser with the issuing card  
12 company's mailing address for the card number. Often,  
13 the merchant must pay a fee to the card company to be  
14 supplied with this mailing address information.  
15 Further, the merchant, as opposed to the card company,  
16 assumes liability for a shipment in a MOTO transaction  
17 if no address confirmation is obtained.

18  
19 For example, for a debit card linked to a credit  
20 card account, a consumer does not need to enter a PIN  
21 when they have a Visa® or Mastercard® logo on their  
22 debit card. The transaction is performed like a credit  
23 transaction, but the funds are taken out of their  
24 checking account. That transaction goes through the  
25 Visa/Mastercard credit network, and as a result the  
26 merchant pays the 5% or more discount fee because the  
27 transaction is treated like a credit card transaction  
28 even though it winds up being charged to a checking  
29 account. For the merchant, the transaction is settled  
30 along with other credit card transactions, with the  
31 settlement occurring usually the night of the  
32 transaction, or the following day. For the purchaser,  
33 the transaction may not be charged to their account for  
34 several days.

35  
36 A second type of POS transaction utilizes the

1       automated teller machine (ATM) network, making it a  
2       completely on-line and real time transaction. This  
3       type of on-line ATM/POS transaction is performed at ATM  
4       machines or merchant POS terminals directly connected  
5       to the ATM network. For this type of transaction, a  
6       purchaser dips or swipes their ATM, debit or check  
7       card, enters their PIN, and the network recognizes this  
8       as an on-line ATM/POS transaction and routes it through  
9       the same network that is used for ATM transactions. As  
10      part of that routing process, the network is set up to  
11      route the transaction according to a Bank  
12      Identification Number (BIN) included in a Primary  
13      Account Number (PAN), which is the embossed number on  
14      the card. The embossed number on the card is also  
15      stored on the magnetic stripe of the card, or for a  
16      smart card, within the memory of the microcomputer chip  
17      on the card. The BIN consists of the first six digits  
18      of the embossed number, according to International  
19      Standards Organization (ISO) standard number ISO 7812.  
20      Further, ISO provides the BIN numbers worldwide to  
21      insure that there is no duplication. The BIN tells the  
22      ATM network how to route the transaction so that it  
23      gets back to the purchaser's bank, and each bank that  
24      accepts one of these on-line ATM/POS transactions has a  
25      cross-reference between the embossed number and the  
26      actual account number. The on-line ATM/POS transaction  
27      creates an on-line authorization that verifies the card  
28      number and PIN, and determines if the card is lost or  
29      stolen or if the associated account is blocked.  
30      Further, the associated bank account is checked to  
31      determine if there are sufficient funds to cover the  
32      transaction amount. The transaction is then settled  
33      the same business day through the ATM networks.  
34  
35           An on-line ATM/POS transaction is beneficial to  
36       both the purchaser and the merchant. For the purchaser

1 who would normally roll-over some or all of a credit  
2 card transaction, the on-line ATM/POS transaction is  
3 beneficial because it saves the purchaser from having  
4 to pay finance charges. For the merchant, an on-line  
5 ATM/POS transaction is beneficial because the cost to  
6 the merchant for this type of transaction is based on a  
7 fixed fee. The fixed fee is typically less than the  
8 percentage of the transaction amount charged for credit  
9 transactions, especially for transaction amounts over  
10 about \$10-\$12 U.S. dollars. Thus, on-line ATM/POS  
11 transactions are typically more desirable for the  
12 merchant for these dollar amount transactions.

13

14 Currently, the ATM network is not set up to handle  
15 the entry of a purchaser's actual account number into  
16 an ATM or merchant POS terminal and have that account  
17 number sent through the network. This is because the  
18 actual account number is not in the proper format and  
19 contains no routing instructions. Similarly, the ATM  
20 network cannot handle the direct entry of a bank's  
21 routing transit number followed by an account number,  
22 for the same reasons. Even though the BIN provides  
23 routing instructions, it is not the same number as a  
24 bank routing transit number, which is used to route  
25 paper checks, wire transfers and Automated Clearing  
26 House transactions. Thus, transactions utilizing  
27 merchant POS and ATM terminals are the only current  
28 methods commercially available for an on-line, real  
29 time financial transaction utilizing checking or  
30 savings account funds.

31

32 In an effort to expand the available sources of  
33 payment, methods have been developed to utilize  
34 checking account funds to perform Internet  
35 transactions. These methods allow the use of  
36 "electronic checks" to perform transactions. One

1 example of such an electronic check is the "echeck"  
2 process established by the Financial Services  
3 Technology Consortium (FSTC). There are a number of  
4 problems, however, associated with current electronic  
5 check methods. For example, since the flow of the  
6 current electronic check replicates the flow used for  
7 paper checks, there is a delay between the time that  
8 the electronic check is endorsed and the time that the  
9 electronic check is approved for payment. This delay  
10 may be one or more days. For example, the electronic  
11 check transaction flow goes from the purchaser to the  
12 merchant to the check service provider. The check  
13 service provider issues a debit over the Automated  
14 Clearing House (ACH) network or the Electronic Check  
15 Processing (ECP) to the purchaser's account. The ACH  
16 or ECP debit may take a couple of days to get to the  
17 purchaser's bank, depending on how long the check  
18 service provider holds on to the money to gain float  
19 revenue. Also, there is the possibility that the ACH  
20 or ECP debit may be returned (like a bounced check) if  
21 there are not enough funds in the account. As a  
22 result, the merchant typically must wait a number of  
23 days to find out whether or not the funds are good,  
24 thereby delaying fulfillment of the order. As such,  
25 utilizing this type of electronic check creates  
26 uncertainty for the merchant. as they are unsure if the  
27 electronic check will be paid. Thus, despite the  
28 transaction having the appearance to the purchaser of  
29 being on-line and real time, it takes several days for  
30 their account to be charged and for the transaction to  
31 be completely processed.

32

33         Additionally, because the typical electronic check  
34 process replicates the paper check process, the  
35 transaction flow requires the merchant's bank to have  
36 the electronic check capability. For a consumer to be

1 able to use this type of electronic check, however, the  
2 consumer must be a member of a bank or financial  
3 institution that offers this service. Over the next 5  
4 to 10 years, however, only a few dozen financial  
5 institutions are estimated to participate in issuing  
6 electronic checks. Because of this limited  
7 participation, the majority of purchasers will not have  
8 access to electronic checks from the financial  
9 institution with whom they have an account  
10 relationship. Thus, in turn, the number of purchasers  
11 that a merchant can attract and serve with an  
12 electronic check is limited.

13

14 Additionally, for example, not only must the  
15 purchaser be a member of a participating financial  
16 institution, but the merchant must set up procedures  
17 for these types of transactions to deal with the  
18 limited number of participating financial institutions.  
19 Due to the limited number of customers who would  
20 utilize this payment method, a merchant may be  
21 discouraged from expending the time and money to  
22 establish such a system.

23

24 Another scheme requires the purchaser to deposit  
25 funds into a trusted third party's account before the  
26 purchaser can perform a transaction. This scheme is  
27 fraught with inefficiencies. For example,  
28 inefficiencies include the time wasted as purchaser  
29 must plan ahead in order to deposit the funds, and also  
30 the time wasted in finding a third party mutually  
31 trusted by the purchaser and the merchant. Thus, the  
32 use of trusted third parties is not desirable for on-  
33 line, real time transactions.

34

35 Further, with the Internet serving a worldwide  
36 market, there is a desire for allowing a purchaser

1 using one currency to perform an on-line, real time  
2 financial transaction with a merchant using another  
3 currency. The ATM network discussed above allows this  
4 type of transaction to occur. For example, a United  
5 States citizen traveling in a foreign country can  
6 utilize their ATM debit card in a local ATM to get a  
7 designated amount of the local currency. The  
8 functionality exists within the ATM network to convert  
9 the amount of local currency obtained into a  
10 corresponding amount of United States dollars and debit  
11 the appropriate amount.

12

13 Currently, there is a need for low cost access to  
14 checking and savings accounts to perform financial  
15 transactions over the Internet. There is no current  
16 mechanism, however, that connects the ATM network to  
17 purchasers on the Internet. Most purchasers access the  
18 Internet from remote locations, such as personal  
19 computers at home or at a business. Meanwhile, access  
20 to the ATM network is typically provided only through  
21 ATM machines and POS merchant terminals directly  
22 connected to the network. Thus, there is currently no  
23 mechanism that allows purchasers and merchants using  
24 the Internet or electronic mail the real-time, on-line  
25 ATM/POS transaction functionality provided by the on-  
26 line ATM/POS transaction system.

27

28

29 **Summary of the Invention**

30 A preferred embodiment of the present invention  
31 comprises a system for a purchaser to perform an on-  
32 line ATM/POS financial transaction from a personal  
33 computer over a public access communications network  
34 utilizing a universally acceptable electronic financial  
35 transaction instruction that debits a purchaser's  
36 checking or savings account. The financial transaction

1 instruction is provided in a secured format for  
2 transactions sent over the public access communications  
3 network, which is external from an on-line ATM/POS  
4 transaction system. The system of the present  
5 invention utilizes card and security information to  
6 authenticate the purchaser and validate their authority  
7 to initiate the financial transaction instruction to  
8 debit the identified account. Further, the system  
9 utilizes a secure mechanism to protect the card and  
10 security information as it is transmitted over the  
11 public access network to a financial institution  
12 providing access to the on-line ATM/POS transaction  
13 system. The system of the present invention  
14 advantageously does not require an account relationship  
15 between the purchaser, the merchant, and the financial  
16 institution providing access to the on-line ATM/POS  
17 system. Further, the system beneficially does not  
18 require the bank used by the purchaser and/or the bank  
19 used by the merchant to have the capability to perform  
20 financial transaction instructions over the Internet.  
21 Additionally, the system is compatible with current  
22 financial transaction systems, thus making the present  
23 financial transaction instruction a universally  
24 acceptable on-line ATM/POS transaction from a source  
25 external from the on-line ATM/POS transaction system.  
26

27 According to a preferred embodiment, a method of  
28 performing a financial transaction between a purchaser  
29 and a merchant, comprises creating purchaser payment  
30 instructions comprising encrypted, electronic  
31 representations of a purchaser transaction amount, card  
32 information and security information. The card  
33 information identifies a checking or savings account at  
34 purchaser's bank and the security information comprises  
35 a personal identification number associated with the  
36 identified card number for authorizing its use in an

1 on-line ATM/POS transaction. The card information and  
2 the security information must be encrypted, using an  
3 encryption method dictated by on-line ATM/POS  
4 transaction system standards. The purchaser payment  
5 instructions are protected by a first secure mechanism,  
6 such as encryption or digital signature. The digital  
7 signature of the purchaser provides verification of the  
8 identity of the purchaser and the integrity of the  
9 purchaser payment instruction. The purchaser payment  
10 instructions are electronically delivered to the  
11 merchant, such as over a public access network like the  
12 Internet. Merchant payment instructions are appended  
13 to the purchaser payment instructions to create  
14 financial transaction instructions. The merchant  
15 payment instructions comprise merchant identification  
16 and merchant deposit account identification used in  
17 performing the transaction. The financial transaction  
18 instructions are protected by a second secure  
19 mechanism, such as with encryption and/or by the  
20 digital signature of the merchant. The merchant's  
21 digital signature provides verification of the  
22 merchant's identity and of the integrity of the  
23 financial transaction instructions. A digital  
24 certificate of the merchant may be appended to the  
25 financial transaction instructions, where the  
26 merchant's digital certificate provides additional  
27 verification of the merchant's identity and the  
28 integrity of the financial transaction instructions.  
29

30 The financial transaction instructions are  
31 electronically delivered, such as over the Internet, to  
32 a financial institution offering access to the on-line  
33 ATM/POS transaction system to perform the financial  
34 transaction. The financial institution removes and  
35 reformats the encrypted financial transaction  
36 instructions to form an ATM/POS transaction request.

1       Reformatting the information comprises placing the  
2       ATM/POS transaction request in a form accepted by the  
3       on-line ATM/POS transaction system. The ATM/POS  
4       transaction request is electronically delivered to the  
5       purchaser's bank through the on-line ATM/POS  
6       transaction system. A response message is received at  
7       the financial institution from the purchaser's bank  
8       through the on-line ATM/POS transaction system, where  
9       the response message is an approval if the financial  
10      transaction is acceptable and a denial if the financial  
11      transaction is unacceptable. An authorization message  
12      is electronically delivered to the merchant to indicate  
13      whether the response message is an approval or a  
14      denial. If the response message is an approval, then  
15      the identified account number is debited by the  
16      transaction amount and a credit equivalent to the  
17      transaction amount is sent to the merchant's deposit  
18      account. Thus, the present invention provides a system  
19      and method for a low cost, electronic financial  
20      transaction instruction for an on-line ATM/POS  
21      transaction from a source external from the on-line  
22      ATM/POS transaction system utilizing checking or  
23      savings account funds.

24

25

26      **Brief Description Of The Drawings**

27      Fig. 1 is a schematic representation of one  
28      embodiment of a system according to the present  
29      invention;

30      Figs. 2A-2C are flow charts representing one  
31      embodiment of a method of the present invention;

32      Fig. 3 is a more detailed schematic representation  
33      of a portion of the system of Fig. 1; and

34      Figs. 4A-4C are flow charts representing another  
35      embodiment of a method of the present invention.

36

1      **Detailed Description Of The Invention**

2      The present invention comprises a system and  
3      method for a purchaser to perform an on-line ATM/POS  
4      transaction utilizing checking and savings account  
5      funds from a transaction source external from the on-  
6      line ATM/POS transaction system, such as a personal  
7      computer connected to the Internet. According to one  
8      preferred embodiment of the present invention,  
9      referring to Fig. 1, a system 10 for performing a  
10     financial transaction comprises a purchaser 12 remotely  
11     interacting 13 with a merchant 14 over a communications  
12     network 16, such as a public access network like the  
13     Internet and its World Wide Web or electronic mail (e-  
14     mail) protocols, and other similar networks. Purchaser  
15     12 provides merchant 14 with digitally signed and/or  
16     encrypted, electronic purchaser payment instructions  
17     15. Purchaser payment instructions 15 include  
18     encrypted card information and security information.  
19     Merchant 14 adds merchant payment instructions 17, such  
20     as merchant identification and transaction amount  
21     information, to purchaser payment instructions 15 to  
22     form an electronic financial transaction instruction 18  
23     that the merchant digitally signs and/or encrypts.  
24     Financial transaction instructions 18 thus comprise  
25     data suitable for performing an on-line ATM/POS  
26     transaction. Merchant 14 remotely transfers financial  
27     transaction instruction 18 over communications network  
28     20, which is similar or the same as communications  
29     network 16, to a financial institution 22. In an  
30     alternate embodiment, merchant 14 may send financial  
31     transaction instruction 18 to a merchant service  
32     provider that handles the merchant's financial  
33     transactions, which then forwards the financial  
34     transaction instruction to financial institution 22.  
35     Financial institution 22 is a bank or other service  
36     provider that provides purchaser 12 with indirect

1 access to the on-line ATM/POS transaction system 24,  
2 such as the ATM network. As such, financial  
3 institution 22 removes the data suitable for performing  
4 an on-line ATM/POS transaction from financial  
5 transaction instruction 18. Financial institution 22  
6 formats the data into a standard ATM/POS transaction  
7 request 26 and performs a standard ATM/POS transaction,  
8 just like a transaction performed at an ATM or at a  
9 merchant POS terminal.

10

11 As such, financial institution 22 sends  
12 transaction request 26 to purchaser's bank 28 through  
13 on-line ATM/POS transaction system 24. Purchaser's  
14 bank 28 returns a response message 30 to financial  
15 institution 22 comprising an authorization if  
16 transaction request 26 is approved, or a denial if not  
17 approved. Correspondingly, purchaser's bank 28 debits  
18 an account identified in transaction request 26 if the  
19 request is approved. Financial institution 22 notifies  
20 merchant 14 of the approval status of the financial  
21 transaction instruction 18 by sending an authorization  
22 message 32 over network 20. Correspondingly, if the  
23 transaction is approved, financial institution 22  
24 provides merchant's bank 34 with a credit 36 through a  
25 bank payment system network 38, such as the Automated  
26 Clearing House (ACH). Upon receiving authorization  
27 message 32, merchant 14 may then complete the  
28 transaction, if required. As a result, purchaser 12  
29 and merchant 14 perform a financial transaction with a  
30 guaranteed payment that is authorized in real time and  
31 on-line. Thus, the present invention provides a system  
32 and method for an on-line ATM/POS transaction over a  
33 public access network external from the on-line ATM/POS  
34 transaction system.

35

36 Typically, on-line ATM/POS transactions are only

1 performed at sources that are directly connected to the  
2 on-line ATM/POS transaction system through a hard-  
3 wired, direct connection to an on-line ATM/POS service  
4 provider, such as financial institution 22. The hard-  
5 wired, direct connection is typically a private  
6 telephone line that is leased from the service provider  
7 or from the ATM/POS network provider. For example,  
8 ATM's and merchant POS terminals are directly connected  
9 to the on-line ATM/POS transaction system. As such,  
10 access to the on-line ATM/POS network is generally  
11 restricted to these sources.

12

13 In contrast, the present invention is a system  
14 that provides on-line ATM/POS transaction capability  
15 over a public access network or open network, such as  
16 the Internet. The rise in commerce being performed  
17 over public access networks with no direct connections  
18 to, or that are external from, the on-line ATM/POS  
19 system has created a new point-of-sale. One example of  
20 such a new point of sale is a personal computer  
21 connected to the Internet. These new points-of-sale,  
22 however, are outside of the current paradigm for  
23 connection to the on-line ATM/POS system. As a result,  
24 reliable and secure methods for performing an on-line  
25 ATM/POS transaction from these new POS sources are  
26 lacking. Therefore, the present invention beneficially  
27 allows a consumer the convenience of utilizing checking  
28 or savings account funds in an on-line ATM/POS  
29 transaction from a source that is remote from the on-  
30 line ATM/POS system, such as the Internet, thereby  
31 resulting in an external ATM/POS transaction that is  
32 on-line and in real time.

33

34 As used herein, the term "purchaser" refers to an  
35 entity that is exchanging value for a good, a service  
36 or for other value. The purchaser is the owner of, or

1       rightfully has access to, the savings or checking  
2       account that comprises the funds or value utilized by  
3       the purchaser in the transaction. The term "merchant"  
4       refers to an entity that is exchanging a good, a  
5       service or value for the purchaser's value. Typically,  
6       the purchaser is on a public access network, such as  
7       the Internet, buying items from the merchant.  
8       Although, as one skilled in the art will realize, many  
9       other similar financial transactions may be performed  
10      utilizing the present invention.

11

12       Financial transaction instruction 18, as is  
13       discussed in more detail below, comprises all of the  
14       data necessary to perform an on-line ATM/POS  
15       transaction. Typically, this information comprises  
16       information concerning the purchaser, the merchant and  
17       the transaction. Purchaser information may comprise  
18       name identification, a card number used as a source of  
19       value for debiting, and a personal identification  
20       number (PIN) for authenticating the purchaser for use  
21       of the card number. The card number is then cross-  
22       referenced to an account number within the systems of  
23       purchaser's bank. Similarly, merchant information may  
24       include name identification, and an account number for  
25       crediting with value. Finally, transaction information  
26       or purchase order information may comprise the  
27       quantities, identification and prices of goods and  
28       services, the transaction amount, the transaction date  
29       and the transaction time, etc. All of this information  
30       is typically contained in purchaser and merchant  
31       payment instructions, as is discussed below.

32

33       Referring to Figs. 2A-2C and 3, a preferred system  
34       10 of the present invention comprises purchaser 12  
35       making a purchase from merchant 14, such as a purchaser  
36       accessing a merchant's World Wide Web site with a

1 personal computer or other source that is external  
2 from, or not directly connected to, the on-line ATM/POS  
3 transaction system 24 (Fig. 2, Block 110). Upon  
4 placing an order for an item from the site, purchaser  
5 12 is presented with a number of payment options (Block  
6 112). One of the payment options is to perform the  
7 transaction utilizing funds from the purchaser's  
8 checking or savings account. Upon selecting this  
9 option (Block 114), purchaser 12 is prompted to provide  
10 card information 39 (Fig. 3) and security information  
11 40 (Fig. 3) to identify and authenticate themself and  
12 validate the transaction (Block 116).

13

14 Referring to Fig. 3, card information 39 is  
15 contained in memory 42 on card 44, such as an ATM,  
16 debit and smart card, or is contained within software  
17 46 within memory 48 of computer 50 utilized by  
18 purchaser 12. Computer 50, such as a personal computer  
19 located at the purchaser's home or business, may  
20 further comprise a processor 52 and an input/output 54  
21 connected to communications network 16. Card  
22 information 39 may comprise cardholder data 56, such as  
23 the name of the cardholder, and card number data 58.  
24 Card number data 58 includes a bank identification  
25 number used to direct the transaction through on-line  
26 ATM/POS system 24 (Fig. 1). Further, card number data  
27 58 includes a number that is associated with the actual  
28 savings or checking account number in purchaser's bank  
29 28 to be used to fund the transaction. Also, card  
30 information 39 may comprise any other type of data that  
31 purchaser's bank 28 may choose to include in memory 42  
32 as allowed by ISO standards. The ATM card comprises a  
33 magnetic stripe that holds card information 39, while  
34 the smart card contains similar information within an  
35 embedded microcomputer. Additionally, security  
36 information 40 comprises a secret number known by the

1 cardholder and the card issuer, such as a personal  
2 identification number (PIN) 60. PIN 60 is a number  
3 that is used by a cardholder to identify themself to  
4 their bank to authorize on-line ATM/POS transactions.  
5

6 Purchaser 12 may enter card information 39 and  
7 security information 40 by placing card 44 into  
8 communication with card reader interface 62 of card  
9 reader device 64 and by entering PIN 60 into keypad 66  
10 of the card reader device. For example, the purchaser  
11 may use a Citibank® ATM card and insert it into a  
12 magnetic stripe reader/writer device. Alternatively,  
13 the purchaser may use a Citibank® Smart Card and insert  
14 it into a smart card reader/writer device, such as the  
15 PC PAY® PC2200 product from Innovonics, Inc. of Phoenix,  
16 Arizona. Card reader device 64 may further comprise a  
17 processor 68 and a memory 70, including security  
18 software 72 comprising encryption algorithms. Security  
19 software 72 encrypts card information 39 and security  
20 information 40 (Block 116) according to ATM/POS network  
21 standards, which currently comprise encrypting the data  
22 according to the Data Encryption Standard (DES). DES  
23 is a symmetric encryption method where financial  
24 institution 22 (Fig. 1) holds the decryption key.  
25 Although, as one skilled in the art will realize, many  
26 other encryption methods may be utilized. Card reader  
27 device 64 forwards the encrypted card information 39  
28 and security information 40 to computer 50, which may  
29 also add other information to form purchaser payment  
30 instructions 15 (Block 118). Purchaser payment  
31 instructions 15 may comprise many other instructions,  
32 such as purchase order information including the  
33 quantity and price of the good/service and purchaser's  
34 transaction amount, delivery information, authorization  
35 to add shipping costs up to a specified limit,  
36 authorizations to make payment in a foreign currency

1       while debiting the account in U.S. dollars, etc.

2

3           Additionally, secure mechanism 74 is an security  
4       method utilized to protect purchaser payment  
5       instructions 15 in the transfer to merchant 14 or any  
6       other entity (Block 120) over communications network  
7       16. Secure mechanism 74 provides integrity assurance,  
8       verifying that purchaser payment instructions 15 have  
9       not been altered, and also allows financial institution  
10      22 to confirm the identity of purchaser 12. For  
11      example, secure mechanism 74 may comprise one or a  
12      combination of the following operations on purchaser  
13      payment instructions 15: symmetric encryption,  
14      asymmetric encryption, a purchaser's verifiable digital  
15      signature and a verifiable digital certificate.  
16      Although, as one skilled in the art will realize, many  
17      other security methods may be utilized. Preferably,  
18      purchaser payment instructions 15 are digitally signed  
19      by purchaser 12. The digital signature of purchaser 12  
20      verifies purchaser's identity and that purchaser  
21      payment instructions 15 have not been altered. This  
22      provides a first level of protection for transmitting  
23      purchaser payment instructions 15 over communications  
24      network 16. A digital certificate may also be used to  
25      provide verification of the identity of the sender, as  
26      well as providing the sender's public key for use in  
27      sending an encrypted response back to the sender.

28

29           A second level of privacy and protection comprises  
30      encrypting the digitally signed purchaser payment  
31      instructions 15 before transmission to merchant 14.  
32      Depending on the what kind of privacy is required, and  
33      between which parties, this second level of privacy  
34      provided by secure mechanism 74 may comprise any or a  
35      combination of symmetric and asymmetric encryption.  
36      For example, purchaser 12 may want or allow merchant 14

1 to have access to the portion of purchaser payment  
2 instructions 15 comprising the purchase order  
3 information. In this case, then an encryption method  
4 is chosen that allows merchant 14 and financial  
5 institution 22 the ability to decrypt this portion of  
6 purchaser payment instructions 15. In this case,  
7 however, financial institution 22 is still the only  
8 party able to decrypt the encrypted card information 39  
9 and security information 40 within purchaser payment  
10 instructions 15. Alternatively, purchaser 12 may  
11 encrypt the digitally signed purchase payment  
12 instructions 15 in such a way so that decryption of  
13 the whole purchaser payment instructions 15 may be  
14 performed only by financial institution 22. Thus,  
15 secure mechanism 74 provides a first level of  
16 protection with the digital signature, and a further  
17 level of protection and privacy with encryption of the  
18 digitally signed purchaser payment instructions 15.  
19 Therefore, purchaser 12 provides merchant 14 with  
20 purchaser payment instructions 15 that comprise  
21 optionally encrypted, digitally signed and DES  
22 encrypted card information 39 and security information  
23 40 utilized in an on-line ATM/POS transaction.

24

25 Merchant 14 appends merchant payment instructions  
26 17 to purchaser payment instructions 15 to form  
27 financial transaction instructions 18 (Block 122).  
28 Merchant payment instructions 17 may comprise  
29 information identifying merchant's bank 34 and  
30 merchant's deposit account number for crediting, as  
31 well as other similar merchant information related to  
32 the transaction. Merchant payment instructions 17 may  
33 also include purchase order information including  
34 merchant's transaction amount, merchant identification  
35 information, the currency to be utilized, etc. Secure  
36 mechanism 76 (Fig. 1) is utilized to protect the

1 transmission of financial transaction instructions 18,  
2 comprising the secure mechanism 74 protected purchaser  
3 payment instructions 15 and merchant payment  
4 instructions 17, over communications network 20.  
5 Secure mechanism 76, similar to secure mechanism 74,  
6 provides integrity assurance by verifying that  
7 financial transaction instructions 18 have not been  
8 altered, and also allows financial institution 22 to  
9 confirm the identity of merchant 14. For example,  
10 secure mechanism 76 may comprise one or a combination  
11 of the following operations on financial transaction  
12 instructions 18: symmetric encryption, asymmetric  
13 encryption, a purchaser's verifiable digital signature  
14 and a verifiable digital certificate. Although, as one  
15 skilled in the art will realize, many other security  
16 methods may be utilized. Preferably, financial  
17 transaction instructions 18 are digitally signed by  
18 merchant 14. The digital signature of merchant 14  
19 verifies merchant's identity and that financial  
20 transaction instructions 18 have not been altered.  
21 This provides a first level of protection for  
22 transmitting financial transaction instructions 18 over  
23 communications network 20. Since there may be no  
24 relationship between merchant 14 and financial  
25 institution 22, a digital certificate may also be used  
26 to provide verification of the identity of merchant 14,  
27 as well as providing the merchant's public key for use  
28 in sending an encrypted response back to the merchant.  
29

30 A second level of privacy and protection comprises  
31 encrypting the digitally signed financial transaction  
32 instructions 18 before transmission to financial  
33 institution 22. Since the digital signature of  
34 financial transaction instructions 18 that includes  
35 merchant payment instructions 17, such as the  
36 merchant's account number, leaves the merchant payment

1 instructions in the clear, the merchant may have a  
2 strong motivation to further protect the privacy of the  
3 transaction. To further increase security, all or a  
4 portion of financial transaction instructions 18 may be  
5 encrypted by merchant 14 with a key preferably known  
6 only by the merchant and financial institution 22.  
7 Thus, similar to purchaser payment instructions 15,  
8 financial transaction instructions 18 are protected by  
9 secure mechanism 76 (Fig. 1) and transferred through  
10 communications network 20 to financial institution 22  
11 (Block 124).

12

13 Financial institution 22 receives the protected  
14 financial transaction instructions 18 and decrypts them  
15 (Block 126). Financial institution 22 then validates  
16 financial transaction instructions 18, as well as  
17 insuring that purchase order information, purchaser's  
18 and merchant's transaction amount and other information  
19 utilized in performing the transaction is in agreement  
20 between purchaser 12 and merchant 14. As mentioned  
21 above, the present invention advantageously does not  
22 require any type of account relationship between  
23 purchaser 12, merchant 14 and financial institution 22.  
24 The purchaser 12 and/or merchant 14 only need to  
25 exchange keys with financial institution 22 for  
26 encryption/decryption purposes. Financial institution  
27 22 then reformats card information 39 and security  
28 information 40 into transaction request 26 that meets  
29 the standard for an on-line ATM/POS transaction.  
30 Transaction request 26 is routed through and processed  
31 by on-line ATM/POS transaction system 24 (Block 128).  
32 Typically, transaction request 26 is required to be  
33 sent in an encrypted format over on-line ATM/POS  
34 network 24 according to set standards. For example,  
35 financial institution 22 such as Citibank' may route  
36 transaction request 26 through Citishare', Citibank's

1 ATM/POS network interface. Financial institution 22  
2 and on-line ATM/POS transaction system 24 thus treat  
3 transaction request 26 as if it were an electronic  
4 transaction initiated at a merchant POS terminal, an  
5 ATM terminal or some other similar source directly  
6 connected to on-line ATM/POS transaction system 24. By  
7 formatting transaction request 26 as a typical on-line  
8 ATM/POS transaction, the present invention allows  
9 financial transaction instructions 18 to be universally  
10 accepted by existing on-line ATM/POS financial  
11 transaction networks. Thus, the settlement of  
12 financial transaction instructions 18 follows the  
13 standard procedure which is used for typical on-line  
14 ATM/POS transactions.

15  
16                   Purchaser's bank 28 decrypts (if necessary)  
17 transaction request 26 and verifies purchaser's card  
18 information 39 and security information 40.  
19 Additionally, purchaser's bank 28 performs a number of  
20 other checks, such to determine whether or not the card  
21 is stolen, the account is blocked, etc. Purchaser's  
22 bank 28 then approves or disapproves the transaction  
23 on-line and in real time, as it would any other on-line  
24 ATM/POS transaction initiated at an ATM or a merchant  
25 location (Block 130). Purchaser's bank 28 makes an  
26 approval/disapproval decision by determining if the  
27 account associated with card information 39 has  
28 sufficient funds to cover the transaction amount  
29 identified in transaction request 26. If approved,  
30 then the transaction amount is reserved from the  
31 identified account so that it is not available for  
32 later transactions. Purchaser's bank sends the  
33 approval/disapproval information in response message 30  
34 to financial institution 22 through on-line ATM/POS  
35 transaction system 24 (Block 132). Financial  
36 institution 22 then sends authorization message 32 back

1 to merchant 14 in real time (Block 134). The term "real  
2 time" preferably means a time in the range of about  
3 seconds to about minutes, although it could be longer.  
4 Preferably, the time period from initialization of the  
5 transaction to the merchant receiving authorization  
6 message 32 is real time. If approved, financial  
7 institution 22 initiates a credit, using traditional  
8 payment systems such as ACH system 38, to merchant's  
9 account at merchant's bank 34 in accordance with the  
10 instructions contained in merchant's payment  
11 instructions 17 (Block 136). The settlement of  
12 financial transaction instruction 18 typically occurs  
13 at the end of the business day of the transaction, as  
14 purchaser's account is debited and merchant's account  
15 is credited. Thus, with real time verified funding and  
16 confidence of a payment, a merchant is able to respond  
17 within minutes to an order over the Internet comprising  
18 a low cost financial transaction presented by a  
19 purchaser on a personal computer utilizing checking or  
20 savings account funds (Block 138).

21

22 Referring to Figs. 4A-4C, an e-mail method for  
23 performing an on-line ATM/POS transaction similar to  
24 that in Figs. 3A-3C is described. Rather than the  
25 transaction being performed over a World Wide Web site,  
26 however, in Figs. 4A-4C the transaction is performed  
27 via e-mail. As such, the initiation of the transaction  
28 is somewhat different. In performing an on-line  
29 ATM/POS transaction using e-mail, the purchaser  
30 accesses payment software in their computer that allows  
31 them to utilize their checking and savings account in  
32 an e-mail payment transaction (Block 210). The  
33 software allows order information to be associated with  
34 a selected payment option (Block 212). Once the  
35 appropriate account is selected (Block 214), the  
36 remainder of the method (Blocks 216-238) is basically

1 the same as the method in Figs. 3A-3C except that  
2 communications network 16 (Fig. 1) between purchaser  
3 and merchant and/or communications network 20 (Fig. 1)  
4 between merchant and financial institution is  
5 preferably e-mail.

6  
7 The present invention advantageously allows any  
8 consumer with a valid ATM card or smart card, issued by  
9 any financial institution anywhere in the world, to  
10 utilize their checking or savings account from a  
11 personal computer in an on-line ATM/POS transaction  
12 over the Internet. Because the present invention  
13 provides a financial transaction instruction that can  
14 be utilized with existing on-line ATM/POS transaction  
15 systems, the option to perform a checking or savings  
16 account transaction over the Internet is available to  
17 anyone with a hardware device capable of reading  
18 information from an ATM card or smart card and the  
19 software to securely send the information over a public  
20 access network to a financial institution providing  
21 access to the on-line ATM/POS transaction system. The  
22 present invention allows any consumer having a valid  
23 ATM card or smart card to perform an electronic  
24 financial transaction instruction, regardless of  
25 whether or not their financial institution offers this  
26 service. Therefore, the availability of Internet  
27 transactions involving checking and savings accounts is  
28 dramatically expanded to all consumers having ATM or  
29 smart cards.

30  
31 Additionally, the present system may also be  
32 utilized for numerous other transactions involving  
33 checking or savings accounts. For example, the present  
34 system may be advantageously utilized to electronically  
35 pay bills, transfer money between individuals, and to  
36 perform business to business payments using the World

1      Wide Web, e-mail and all of the other Internet  
2      protocols.

3

4      Although the invention has been described with  
5      reference to these preferred embodiments, other  
6      embodiments can achieve the same results. Variations  
7      and modifications of the present invention will be  
8      apparent to one skilled in the art and the following  
9      claims are intended to cover all such modifications and  
10     equivalents.

11

1      **Claims**

2

3      What is claimed is:

4

5            1. A method of performing a financial transaction  
6      between a purchaser and a merchant, comprising:7                creating an electronic financial transaction  
8      instruction for performing an on-line ATM/POS  
9      transaction over a first public access network, the  
10     financial transaction instruction comprising card  
11     information, security information and transaction  
12     amount information suitable for performing the on-line  
13     ATM/POS transaction, wherein the card information and  
14     security information are encrypted according to ATM/POS  
15     transaction system standards;16                including card number data suitable for use in an  
17      on-line ATM/POS transaction with the card information,  
18      wherein the card number data is associated with a  
19      checking or savings account in purchaser's bank for  
20      funding the on-line ATM/POS transaction;21                including personal identification number data  
22      suitable for use in an on-line ATM/POS transaction with  
23      the security information, wherein the personal  
24      identification number data is associated with the card  
25      number data to identify the purchaser and authorize use  
26      of the card number data; and27                protecting the financial transaction instruction  
28      for transmission over the first public access network  
29      by utilizing a first secure mechanism, wherein the  
30      first secure mechanism provides verification of the  
31      identity of the purchaser and the integrity of the  
32      financial transaction instruction.

33

34            2. A method of performing a financial transaction  
35      as recited in claim 1, wherein creating the financial  
36      transaction instruction is performed on a personal

1 computer external from the on-line ATM/POS transaction  
2 system.

3

4 3. A method of performing a financial transaction  
5 as recited in claim 2, wherein the first secure  
6 mechanism provides at least a first level of protection  
7 comprising performing an operation on the financial  
8 transaction instruction to provide verification of the  
9 identity of the purchaser and the integrity of the  
10 financial transaction instruction while leaving all of  
11 the financial transaction instruction in the clear  
12 except for the encrypted card information and security  
13 information.

14

15 4. A method of performing a financial transaction  
16 as recited in claim 3, wherein the first level of  
17 protection comprises digitally signing the financial  
18 transaction instruction with the digital signature of  
19 the purchaser.

20

21 5. A method of performing a financial transaction  
22 as recited in claim 3, wherein the first level of  
23 protection comprises appending a digital certificate of  
24 the purchaser to the financial transaction instruction.

25

26 6. A method of performing a financial transaction  
27 as recited in claim 2, wherein the first secure  
28 mechanism comprises encrypting the financial  
29 transaction instruction.

30

31 7. A method of performing a financial transaction  
32 as recited in claim 3, wherein the first secure  
33 mechanism further comprises a second level of  
34 protection including encrypting the financial  
35 transaction instruction for secure transmission over  
36 the first public access network.

1           8. A method of performing a financial transaction  
2 as recited in claim 7, wherein the encrypting the  
3 financial transaction for the second level of  
4 protection comprises encrypting in a manner decryptable  
5 by the merchant.

6

7           9. A method of performing a financial transaction  
8 as recited in claim 7, wherein the encrypting the  
9 financial transaction for the second level of  
10 protection comprises encrypting in a manner decryptable  
11 by a financial institution providing access to the on-  
12 line ATM/POS transaction system.

13

14          10. A method of performing a financial  
15 transaction as recited in claim 7, further comprising  
16 transmitting the financial transaction instruction to a  
17 financial institution providing access to the on-line  
18 ATM/POS transaction system.

19

20          11. A method of performing a financial  
21 transaction as recited in claim 10, further comprising  
22 decrypting and verifying the financial transaction  
23 instruction and creating an on-line ATM/POS transaction  
24 request utilizing the card information, security  
25 information and transaction amount information.

26

27          12. A method of performing a financial  
28 transaction as recited in claim 11, wherein the  
29 financial institution performs the decrypting and  
30 verifying of the financial transaction instruction and  
31 the creating the on-line ATM/POS transaction request.

32

33          13. A method of performing a financial  
34 transaction as recited in claim 11, further comprising  
35 transmitting the transaction request to purchaser's  
36 bank over the on-line ATM/POS transaction system.

1           14. A method of performing a financial  
2 transaction as recited in claim 13, further comprising  
3 transmitting an authorization message indicating the  
4 approval status of the transaction request.

5

6           15. A method of performing a financial  
7 transaction as recited in claim 3, further comprising  
8 transmitting the financial transaction instruction to  
9 the merchant over the first public access network.

10

11           16. A method of performing a financial  
12 transaction as recited in claim 15, wherein the first  
13 public access network is the Internet.

14

15           17. A method of performing a financial  
16 transaction as recited in claim 16, wherein the  
17 Internet protocol is the World Wide Web.

18

19           18. A method of performing a financial  
20 transaction as recited in claim 16, wherein the  
21 Internet protocol is electronic mail.

22

23           19. A method of performing a financial  
24 transaction as recited in claim 15, further comprising  
25 appending merchant payment instructions to the  
26 financial transaction instruction.

27

28           20. A method of performing a financial  
29 transaction as recited in claim 19, further comprising  
30 protecting the financial transaction instruction for  
31 transmission over a second public access network by  
32 utilizing a second secure mechanism, wherein the second  
33 secure mechanism provides verification of the identity  
34 of the merchant and the integrity of the financial  
35 transaction instruction.

36

1           21. A method of performing a financial  
2 transaction as recited in claim 20, wherein the second  
3 secure mechanism provides at least a first type of  
4 protection comprising performing an operation on the  
5 financial transaction instruction to provide  
6 verification of the identity of the purchaser and the  
7 integrity of the financial transaction instruction  
8 while leaving all of the financial transaction  
9 instruction in the clear except for the encrypted card  
10 information and security information.

11  
12           22. A method of performing a financial  
13 transaction as recited in claim 21, wherein the first  
14 type of protection comprises digitally signing the  
15 financial transaction instruction with the digital  
16 signature of the merchant.

17  
18           23. A method of performing a financial  
19 transaction as recited in claim 21, wherein the first  
20 type of protection comprises appending a digital  
21 certificate of the merchant to the financial  
22 transaction instruction.

23  
24           24. A method of performing a financial  
25 transaction as recited in claim 20, wherein the second  
26 secure mechanism comprises encrypting the financial  
27 transaction instruction.

28  
29           25. A method of performing a financial  
30 transaction as recited in claim 21, wherein the second  
31 secure mechanism further includes a second type of  
32 protection comprising encrypting the financial  
33 transaction instruction for secure transmission over  
34 the second public access network.

35  
36           26. A method of performing a financial

1 transaction as recited in claim 25, wherein the  
2 encrypting the financial transaction for the second  
3 type of protection comprises encrypting in a manner  
4 decryptable by a financial institution providing access  
5 to the on-line ATM/POS transaction system.

6

7 27. A method of performing a financial  
8 transaction as recited in claim 25, further comprising  
9 transmitting the financial transaction instruction to a  
10 financial institution providing access to the on-line  
11 ATM/POS transaction system

12

13 28. A method of performing a financial  
14 transaction as recited in claim 27, further comprising  
15 decrypting and verifying the financial transaction  
16 instruction and creating an on-line ATM/POS transaction  
17 request utilizing the card information, security  
18 information and transaction amount information.

19

20 29. A method of performing a financial  
21 transaction as recited in claim 28, wherein the  
22 financial institution performs the decrypting and  
23 verifying of the financial transaction instruction and  
24 the creating the on-line ATM/POS transaction request.

25

26 30. A method of performing a financial  
27 transaction as recited in claim 27, further comprising  
28 transmitting the transaction request to purchaser's  
29 bank over the on-line ATM/POS transaction system.

30

31 31. A method of performing a financial  
32 transaction as recited in claim 30, further comprising  
33 transmitting to the merchant an authorization message  
34 indicating the approval status of the transaction  
35 request.

36

1           32. A method of performing a financial  
2           transaction between a purchaser and a merchant,  
3           comprising:

4            creating an electronic financial transaction  
5           instruction for performing an on-line ATM/POS  
6           transaction over a first public access network, the  
7           financial transaction instruction comprising card  
8           information, security information and transaction  
9           amount information suitable for performing the on-line  
10           ATM/POS transaction, wherein the card information and  
11           security information are encrypted according to ATM/POS  
12           transaction system standards;

13           including card number data suitable for use in an  
14           on-line ATM/POS transaction with the card information,  
15           wherein the card number data is associated with a  
16           checking or savings account in purchaser's bank for  
17           funding the on-line ATM/POS transaction;

18           including personal identification number data  
19           suitable for use in an on-line ATM/POS transaction with  
20           the security information, wherein the personal  
21           identification number data is associated with the card  
22           number data to identify the purchaser and authorize use  
23           of the card number data; and

24           protecting the financial transaction instruction  
25           for transmission over the first public access network  
26           by utilizing a first secure mechanism, wherein the  
27           first secure mechanism comprises a first level of  
28           protection and a second level of protection, wherein  
29           the first level of protection comprises performing an  
30           operation on the financial transaction instruction to  
31           provide verification of the identity of the purchaser  
32           and the integrity of the financial transaction  
33           instruction while leaving all of the financial  
34           transaction instruction in the clear except for the  
35           encrypted card information and security information,  
36           and wherein the second level of protection comprises

1 encrypting the financial transaction instruction for  
2 secure transmission over the first public access  
3 network.

4

5       33. A method of performing a financial  
6 transaction as recited in claim 32, wherein creating  
7 the financial transaction instruction is performed on a  
8 personal computer external from the on-line ATM/POS  
9 transaction system.

10

11       34. A method of performing a financial  
12 transaction as recited in claim 33, wherein the first  
13 public access network is the Internet.

14

15       35. A method of performing a financial  
16 transaction as recited in claim 34, wherein the  
17 Internet protocol is the World Wide Web.

18

19       36. A method of performing a financial  
20 transaction as recited in claim 34, wherein the  
21 Internet protocol is electronic mail.

22

23       37. A method of performing a financial  
24 transaction as recited in claim 33, wherein the first  
25 level of protection comprises digitally signing the  
26 financial transaction instruction with the digital  
27 signature of the purchaser.

28

29       38. A method of performing a financial  
30 transaction as recited in claim 33, wherein the first  
31 level of protection comprises appending a digital  
32 certificate of the purchaser to the financial  
33 transaction instruction.

34

35       39. A method of performing a financial  
36 transaction as recited in claim 33, further comprising

1 transmitting the financial transaction instruction to a  
2 financial institution providing access to the on-line  
3 ATM/POS transaction system.

4

5 40. A method of performing a financial  
6 transaction as recited in claim 39, further comprising  
7 decrypting and verifying the financial transaction  
8 instruction and creating an on-line ATM/POS transaction  
9 request utilizing the card information, security  
10 information and transaction amount information.

11

12 41. A method of performing a financial  
13 transaction as recited in claim 40, further comprising  
14 transmitting the transaction request to purchaser's  
15 bank over the on-line ATM/POS transaction system.

16

17 42. A method of performing a financial  
18 transaction as recited in claim 41, further comprising  
19 transmitting an authorization message indicating the  
20 approval status of the transaction request.

21

22 43. A method of performing a financial  
23 transaction between a purchaser and a merchant,  
24 comprising:

25 creating an electronic purchaser payment  
26 instruction for performing an on-line ATM/POS  
27 transaction over a first public access network, the  
28 purchaser payment instruction comprising card  
29 information, security information and transaction  
30 amount information suitable for performing the on-line  
31 ATM/POS transaction, wherein the card information and  
32 security information are encrypted according to ATM/POS  
33 transaction system standards;

34 including card number data suitable for use in an  
35 on-line ATM/POS transaction with the card information,  
36 wherein the card number data is associated with a

1        checking or savings account in purchaser's bank for  
2        funding the on-line ATM/POS transaction;  
3                including personal identification number data  
4        suitable for use in an on-line ATM/POS transaction with  
5        the security information, wherein the personal  
6        identification number data is associated with the card  
7        number data to identify the purchaser and authorize use  
8        of the card number data;  
9                protecting the purchaser payment instruction for  
10      transmission over the first public access network by  
11      utilizing a first secure mechanism, wherein the first  
12      secure mechanism comprises a first level of protection  
13      and a second level of protection, wherein the first  
14      level of protection comprises performing an operation  
15      on the purchaser payment instruction to provide  
16      verification of the identity of the purchaser and the  
17      integrity of the purchaser payment instruction while  
18      leaving all of the purchaser payment instruction in the  
19      clear except for the encrypted card information and  
20      security information, and wherein the second level of  
21      protection comprises encrypting the purchaser payment  
22      instruction for secure transmission over the first  
23      public access network;  
24                appending merchant payment instructions to the  
25      purchaser payment instruction to form a financial  
26      transaction instruction; and  
27                protecting the financial transaction instruction  
28      for transmission over a second public access network by  
29      utilizing a second secure mechanism, wherein the second  
30      secure mechanism provides verification of the identity  
31      of the merchant and the integrity of the financial  
32      transaction instruction.  
33  
34                44. A method of performing a financial  
35      transaction as recited in claim 43, wherein creating  
36      the financial transaction instruction is performed on a

1 personal computer external from the on-line ATM/POS  
2 transaction system.

3

4 45. A method of performing a financial  
5 transaction as recited in claim 44, wherein the first  
6 public access network and the second public access  
7 network is the Internet.

8

9 46. A method of performing a financial  
10 transaction as recited in claim 45, wherein the  
11 Internet protocol is the World Wide Web.

12

13 47. A method of performing a financial  
14 transaction as recited in claim 45, wherein the  
15 Internet protocol is electronic mail.

16

17 48. A method of performing a financial  
18 transaction as recited in claim 43, wherein the first  
19 level of protection comprises digitally signing the  
20 financial transaction instruction with the digital  
21 signature of the purchaser.

22

23 49. A method of performing a financial  
24 transaction as recited in claim 43, wherein the first  
25 level of protection comprises appending a digital  
26 certificate of the purchaser to the financial  
27 transaction instruction.

28

29 50. A method of performing a financial  
30 transaction as recited in claim 43, wherein the second  
31 secure mechanism provides at least a first type of  
32 protection comprising performing an operation on the  
33 financial transaction instruction to provide  
34 verification of the identity of the purchaser and the  
35 integrity of the financial transaction instruction  
36 while leaving all of the financial transaction

1 instruction in the clear except for the encrypted card  
2 information and security information.

3  
4 51. A method of performing a financial  
5 transaction as recited in claim 50, wherein the first  
6 type of protection comprises digitally signing the  
7 financial transaction instruction with the digital  
8 signature of the merchant.

9  
10 52. A method of performing a financial  
11 transaction as recited in claim 50, wherein the first  
12 type of protection comprises appending a digital  
13 certificate of the merchant to the financial  
14 transaction instruction.

15  
16 53. A method of performing a financial  
17 transaction as recited in claim 43, wherein the second  
18 secure mechanism comprises encrypting the financial  
19 transaction instruction.

20  
21 54. A method of performing a financial  
22 transaction as recited in claim 50, wherein the second  
23 secure mechanism further includes a second type of  
24 protection comprising encrypting the financial  
25 transaction instruction for secure transmission over  
26 the second public access network.

27  
28 55. A method of performing a financial  
29 transaction as recited in claim 54, wherein the  
30 encrypting the financial transaction for the second  
31 type of protection comprises encrypting in a manner  
32 decryptable by a financial institution providing access  
33 to the on-line ATM/POS transaction system.

34  
35 56. A method of performing a financial  
36 transaction as recited in claim 43, further comprising

1 transmitting the financial transaction instruction to a  
2 financial institution providing access to the on-line  
3 ATM/POS transaction system.

4

5 57. A method of performing a financial  
6 transaction as recited in claim 56, further comprising  
7 decrypting and verifying the financial transaction  
8 instruction and creating an on-line ATM/POS transaction  
9 request utilizing the card information, security  
10 information and transaction amount information.

11

12 58. A method of performing a financial  
13 transaction as recited in claim 57, further comprising  
14 transmitting the transaction request to purchaser's  
15 bank over the on-line ATM/POS transaction system.

16

17 59. A method of performing a financial  
18 transaction as recited in claim 58, further comprising  
19 transmitting an authorization message indicating the  
20 approval status of the transaction request.

21

22 60. A system for a purchaser to perform a  
23 financial transaction, comprising:

24 a financial institution having access to an on-  
25 line ATM/POS transaction system for performing said  
26 financial transaction as an on-line ATM/POS  
27 transaction, said financial institution receiving an  
28 electronic financial transaction instruction in a first  
29 secured format from said purchaser sent over an  
30 electronic public access network, said financial  
31 transaction instruction comprising encrypted card  
32 information and security information, wherein said card  
33 information comprises identification of a checking or  
34 savings account held by said purchaser to be debited in  
35 said financial transaction and wherein said security  
36 information comprises a personal identification number

1 known by said purchaser to authorize the use of said  
2 card information in said on-line ATM/POS transaction,  
3 and wherein said first secured format of said financial  
4 transaction instruction guarantees the identity of said  
5 purchaser and the integrity of said financial  
6 transaction instruction.

7

1                   **Amendments to the claims have been filed as follows**  
2

3                   What is claimed is:

4                   1. A method of performing a financial transaction  
5                   between a purchaser and a merchant, comprising:6                   creating an electronic financial transaction  
7                   instruction for performing an on-line ATM/POS  
8                   transaction over a first public access network, the  
9                   financial transaction instruction comprising card  
10                   information, security information and transaction  
11                   amount information suitable for performing the on-line  
12                   ATM/POS transaction, wherein the card information and  
13                   security information are encrypted according to ATM/POS  
14                   transaction system standards and delivered from the  
15                   purchaser to the merchant;16                   including card number data suitable for use in an  
17                   on-line ATM/POS transaction with the card information,  
18                   wherein the card number data is associated with a  
19                   checking or savings account in purchaser's bank for  
20                   funding the on-line ATM/POS transaction;21                   including personal identification number data  
22                   suitable for use in an on-line ATM/POS transaction with  
23                   the security information, wherein the personal  
24                   identification number data is associated with the card  
25                   number data to identify the purchaser and authorize use  
26                   of the card number data; and27                   protecting the financial transaction instruction  
28                   for transmission over the first public access network  
29                   by utilizing a first secure mechanism, wherein the  
30                   first secure mechanism provides verification of the  
31                   identity of the purchaser and the integrity of the  
32                   financial transaction instruction.

33

34                   2. A method of performing a financial transaction  
35                   as recited in claim 1, wherein creating the financial  
36                   transaction instruction is performed on a personal

1 computer external from the on-line ATM/POS transaction  
2 system.

3

4 3. A method of performing a financial transaction  
5 as recited in claim 2, wherein the first secure  
6 mechanism provides at least a first level of protection  
7 comprising performing an operation on the financial  
8 transaction instruction to provide verification of the  
9 identity of the purchaser and the integrity of the  
10 financial transaction instruction while leaving all of  
11 the financial transaction instruction in the clear  
12 except for the encrypted card information and security  
13 information.

14

15 4. A method of performing a financial transaction  
16 as recited in claim 3, wherein the first level of  
17 protection comprises digitally signing the financial  
18 transaction instruction with the digital signature of  
19 the purchaser.

20

21 5. A method of performing a financial transaction  
22 as recited in claim 3, wherein the first level of  
23 protection comprises appending a digital certificate of  
24 the purchaser to the financial transaction instruction.

25

26 6. A method of performing a financial transaction  
27 as recited in claim 2, wherein the first secure  
28 mechanism comprises encrypting the financial  
29 transaction instruction.

30

31 7. A method of performing a financial transaction  
32 as recited in claim 3, wherein the first secure  
33 mechanism further comprises a second level of  
34 protection including encrypting the financial  
35 transaction instruction for secure transmission over  
36 the first public access network.

1           8. A method of performing a financial transaction  
2 as recited in claim 7, wherein the encrypting the  
3 financial transaction for the second level of  
4 protection comprises encrypting in a manner decryptable  
5 by the merchant.

6

7           9. A method of performing a financial transaction  
8 as recited in claim 7, wherein the encrypting the  
9 financial transaction for the second level of  
10 protection comprises encrypting in a manner decryptable  
11 by a financial institution providing access to the on-  
12 line ATM/POS transaction system.

13

14           10. A method of performing a financial  
15 transaction as recited in claim 7, further comprising  
16 transmitting the financial transaction instruction to a  
17 financial institution providing access to the on-line  
18 ATM/POS transaction system.

19

20           11. A method of performing a financial  
21 transaction as recited in claim 10, further comprising  
22 decrypting and verifying the financial transaction  
23 instruction and creating an on-line ATM/POS transaction  
24 request utilizing the card information, security  
25 information and transaction amount information.

26

27           12. A method of performing a financial  
28 transaction as recited in claim 11, wherein the  
29 financial institution performs the decrypting and  
30 verifying of the financial transaction instruction and  
31 the creating the on-line ATM/POS transaction request.

32

33           13. A method of performing a financial  
34 transaction as recited in claim 11, further comprising  
35 transmitting the transaction request to purchaser's  
36 bank over the on-line ATM/POS transaction system.

1           14. A method of performing a financial  
2 transaction as recited in claim 13, further comprising  
3 transmitting an authorization message indicating the  
4 approval status of the transaction request.

5

6           15. A method of performing a financial  
7 transaction as recited in claim 3, further comprising  
8 transmitting the financial transaction instruction to  
9 the merchant over the first public access network.

10

11           16. A method of performing a financial  
12 transaction as recited in claim 15, wherein the first  
13 public access network is the Internet.

14

15           17. A method of performing a financial  
16 transaction as recited in claim 16, wherein the  
17 Internet protocol is the World Wide Web.

18

19           18. A method of performing a financial  
20 transaction as recited in claim 16, wherein the  
21 Internet protocol is electronic mail.

22

23           19. A method of performing a financial  
24 transaction as recited in claim 15, further comprising  
25 appending merchant payment instructions to the  
26 financial transaction instruction.

27

28           20. A method of performing a financial  
29 transaction as recited in claim 19, further comprising  
30 protecting the financial transaction instruction for  
31 transmission over a second public access network by  
32 utilizing a second secure mechanism, wherein the second  
33 secure mechanism provides verification of the identity  
34 of the merchant and the integrity of the financial  
35 transaction instruction.

36

1           21. A method of performing a financial  
2 transaction as recited in claim 20, wherein the second  
3 secure mechanism provides at least a first type of  
4 protection comprising performing an operation on the  
5 financial transaction instruction to provide  
6 verification of the identity of the purchaser and the  
7 integrity of the financial transaction instruction  
8 while leaving all of the financial transaction  
9 instruction in the clear except for the encrypted card  
10 information and security information.

11  
12           22. A method of performing a financial  
13 transaction as recited in claim 21, wherein the first  
14 type of protection comprises digitally signing the  
15 financial transaction instruction with the digital  
16 signature of the merchant.

17  
18           23. A method of performing a financial  
19 transaction as recited in claim 21, wherein the first  
20 type of protection comprises appending a digital  
21 certificate of the merchant to the financial  
22 transaction instruction.

23  
24           24. A method of performing a financial  
25 transaction as recited in claim 20, wherein the second  
26 secure mechanism comprises encrypting the financial  
27 transaction instruction.

28  
29           25. A method of performing a financial  
30 transaction as recited in claim 21, wherein the second  
31 secure mechanism further includes a second type of  
32 protection comprising encrypting the financial  
33 transaction instruction for secure transmission over  
34 the second public access network.

35  
36           26. A method of performing a financial

1 transaction as recited in claim 25, wherein the  
2 encrypting the financial transaction for the second  
3 type of protection comprises encrypting in a manner  
4 decryptable by a financial institution providing access  
5 to the on-line ATM/POS transaction system.

6

7 27. A method of performing a financial  
8 transaction as recited in claim 25, further comprising  
9 transmitting the financial transaction instruction to a  
10 financial institution providing access to the on-line  
11 ATM/POS transaction system

12

13 28. A method of performing a financial  
14 transaction as recited in claim 27, further comprising  
15 decrypting and verifying the financial transaction  
16 instruction and creating an on-line ATM/POS transaction  
17 request utilizing the card information, security  
18 information and transaction amount information.

19

20 29. A method of performing a financial  
21 transaction as recited in claim 28, wherein the  
22 financial institution performs the decrypting and  
23 verifying of the financial transaction instruction and  
24 the creating the on-line ATM/POS transaction request.

25

26 30. A method of performing a financial  
27 transaction as recited in claim 27, further comprising  
28 transmitting the transaction request to purchaser's  
29 bank over the on-line ATM/POS transaction system.

30

31 31. A method of performing a financial  
32 transaction as recited in claim 30, further comprising  
33 transmitting to the merchant an authorization message  
34 indicating the approval status of the transaction  
35 request.

36

1           32. A method of performing a financial  
2           transaction between a purchaser and a merchant,  
3           comprising:

4            creating an electronic financial transaction  
5           instruction for performing an on-line ATM/POS  
6           transaction over a first public access network, the  
7           financial transaction instruction comprising card  
8           information, security information and transaction  
9           amount information suitable for performing the on-line  
10           ATM/POS transaction, wherein the card information and  
11           security information are encrypted according to ATM/POS  
12           transaction system standards;

13           including card number data suitable for use in an  
14           on-line ATM/POS transaction with the card information,  
15           wherein the card number data is associated with a  
16           checking or savings account in purchaser's bank for  
17           funding the on-line ATM/POS transaction;

18           including personal identification number data  
19           suitable for use in an on-line ATM/POS transaction with  
20           the security information, wherein the personal  
21           identification number data is associated with the card  
22           number data to identify the purchaser and authorize use  
23           of the card number data; and

24           protecting the financial transaction instruction  
25           for transmission over the first public access network  
26           by utilizing a first secure mechanism, wherein the  
27           first secure mechanism comprises a first level of  
28           protection and a second level of protection, wherein  
29           the first level of protection comprises performing an  
30           operation on the financial transaction instruction to  
31           provide verification of the identity of the purchaser  
32           and the integrity of the financial transaction  
33           instruction while leaving all of the financial  
34           transaction instruction in the clear except for the  
35           encrypted card information and security information,  
36           and wherein the second level of protection comprises

1 encrypting the financial transaction instruction for  
2 secure transmission over the first public access  
3 network.

4

5 33. A method of performing a financial  
6 transaction as recited in claim 32, wherein creating  
7 the financial transaction instruction is performed on a  
8 personal computer external from the on-line ATM/POS  
9 transaction system.

10

11 34. A method of performing a financial  
12 transaction as recited in claim 33, wherein the first  
13 public access network is the Internet.

14

15 35. A method of performing a financial  
16 transaction as recited in claim 34, wherein the  
17 Internet protocol is the World Wide Web.

18

19 36. A method of performing a financial  
20 transaction as recited in claim 34, wherein the  
21 Internet protocol is electronic mail.

22

23 37. A method of performing a financial  
24 transaction as recited in claim 33, wherein the first  
25 level of protection comprises digitally signing the  
26 financial transaction instruction with the digital  
27 signature of the purchaser.

28

29 38. A method of performing a financial  
30 transaction as recited in claim 33, wherein the first  
31 level of protection comprises appending a digital  
32 certificate of the purchaser to the financial  
33 transaction instruction.

34

35 39. A method of performing a financial  
36 transaction as recited in claim 33, further comprising

1 transmitting the financial transaction instruction to a  
2 financial institution providing access to the on-line  
3 ATM/POS transaction system.

4

5 40. A method of performing a financial  
6 transaction as recited in claim 39, further comprising  
7 decrypting and verifying the financial transaction  
8 instruction and creating an on-line ATM/POS transaction  
9 request utilizing the card information, security  
10 information and transaction amount information.

11

12 41. A method of performing a financial  
13 transaction as recited in claim 40, further comprising  
14 transmitting the transaction request to purchaser's  
15 bank over the on-line ATM/POS transaction system.

16

17 42. A method of performing a financial  
18 transaction as recited in claim 41, further comprising  
19 transmitting an authorization message indicating the  
20 approval status of the transaction request.

21

22 43. A method of performing a financial  
23 transaction between a purchaser and a merchant,  
24 comprising:

25 creating an electronic purchaser payment  
26 instruction for performing an on-line ATM/POS  
27 transaction over a first public access network, the  
28 purchaser payment instruction comprising card  
29 information, security information and transaction  
30 amount information suitable for performing the on-line  
31 ATM/POS transaction, wherein the card information and  
32 security information are encrypted according to ATM/POS  
33 transaction system standards;

34 including card number data suitable for use in an  
35 on-line ATM/POS transaction with the card information,  
36 wherein the card number data is associated with a

1 checking or savings account in purchaser's bank for  
2 funding the on-line ATM/POS transaction;  
3 including personal identification number data  
4 suitable for use in an on-line ATM/POS transaction with  
5 the security information, wherein the personal  
6 identification number data is associated with the card  
7 number data to identify the purchaser and authorize use  
8 of the card number data;

9 protecting the purchaser payment instruction for  
10 transmission over the first public access network by  
11 utilizing a first secure mechanism, wherein the first  
12 secure mechanism comprises a first level of protection  
13 and a second level of protection, wherein the first  
14 level of protection comprises performing an operation  
15 on the purchaser payment instruction to provide  
16 verification of the identity of the purchaser and the  
17 integrity of the purchaser payment instruction while  
18 leaving all of the purchaser payment instruction in the  
19 clear except for the encrypted card information and  
20 security information, and wherein the second level of  
21 protection comprises encrypting the purchaser payment  
22 instruction for secure transmission over the first  
23 public access network;

24 appending merchant payment instructions to the  
25 purchaser payment instruction to form a financial  
26 transaction instruction; and

27 protecting the financial transaction instruction  
28 for transmission over a second public access network by  
29 utilizing a second secure mechanism, wherein the second  
30 secure mechanism provides verification of the identity  
31 of the merchant and the integrity of the financial  
32 transaction instruction.

33

34 44. A method of performing a financial  
35 transaction as recited in claim 43, wherein creating  
36 the financial transaction instruction is performed on a

1 personal computer external from the on-line ATM/POS  
2 transaction system.

3  
4 45. A method of performing a financial  
5 transaction as recited in claim 44, wherein the first  
6 public access network and the second public access  
7 network is the Internet.

8  
9 46. A method of performing a financial  
10 transaction as recited in claim 45, wherein the  
11 Internet protocol is the World Wide Web.

12  
13 47. A method of performing a financial  
14 transaction as recited in claim 45, wherein the  
15 Internet protocol is electronic mail.

16  
17 48. A method of performing a financial  
18 transaction as recited in claim 43, wherein the first  
19 level of protection comprises digitally signing the  
20 financial transaction instruction with the digital  
21 signature of the purchaser.

22  
23 49. A method of performing a financial  
24 transaction as recited in claim 43, wherein the first  
25 level of protection comprises appending a digital  
26 certificate of the purchaser to the financial  
27 transaction instruction.

28  
29 50. A method of performing a financial  
30 transaction as recited in claim 43, wherein the second  
31 secure mechanism provides at least a first type of  
32 protection comprising performing an operation on the  
33 financial transaction instruction to provide  
34 verification of the identity of the purchaser and the  
35 integrity of the financial transaction instruction  
36 while leaving all of the financial transaction

1 instruction in the clear except for the encrypted card  
2 information and security information.

3

4 51. A method of performing a financial  
5 transaction as recited in claim 50, wherein the first  
6 type of protection comprises digitally signing the  
7 financial transaction instruction with the digital  
8 signature of the merchant.

9

10 52. A method of performing a financial  
11 transaction as recited in claim 50, wherein the first  
12 type of protection comprises appending a digital  
13 certificate of the merchant to the financial  
14 transaction instruction.

15

16 53. A method of performing a financial  
17 transaction as recited in claim 43, wherein the second  
18 secure mechanism comprises encrypting the financial  
19 transaction instruction.

20

21 54. A method of performing a financial  
22 transaction as recited in claim 50, wherein the second  
23 secure mechanism further includes a second type of  
24 protection comprising encrypting the financial  
25 transaction instruction for secure transmission over  
26 the second public access network.

27

28 55. A method of performing a financial  
29 transaction as recited in claim 54, wherein the  
30 encrypting the financial transaction for the second  
31 type of protection comprises encrypting in a manner  
32 decryptable by a financial institution providing access  
33 to the on-line ATM/POS transaction system.

34

35 56. A method of performing a financial  
36 transaction as recited in claim 43, further comprising

1 transmitting the financial transaction instruction to a  
2 financial institution providing access to the on-line  
3 ATM/POS transaction system.

4

5 57. A method of performing a financial  
6 transaction as recited in claim 56, further comprising  
7 decrypting and verifying the financial transaction  
8 instruction and creating an on-line ATM/POS transaction  
9 request utilizing the card information, security  
10 information and transaction amount information.

11

12 58. A method of performing a financial  
13 transaction as recited in claim 57, further comprising  
14 transmitting the transaction request to purchaser's  
15 bank over the on-line ATM/POS transaction system.

16

17 59. A method of performing a financial  
18 transaction as recited in claim 58, further comprising  
19 transmitting an authorization message indicating the  
20 approval status of the transaction request.

21

22 60. A system for a purchaser to perform a  
23 financial transaction, comprising:

24 a financial institution having access to an on-  
25 line ATM/POS transaction system for performing said  
26 financial transaction as an on-line ATM/POS  
27 transaction, said financial institution receiving an  
28 electronic financial transaction instruction in a first  
29 secured format from said purchaser sent over an  
30 electronic public access network, said financial  
31 transaction instruction comprising encrypted card  
32 information and security information, wherein said card  
33 information comprises identification of a checking or  
34 savings account held by said purchaser to be debited in  
35 said financial transaction and wherein said security  
36 information comprises a personal identification number

1 known by said purchaser to authorize the use of said  
2 card information in said on-line ATM/POS transaction,  
3 and wherein said first secured format of said financial  
4 transaction instruction guarantees the identity of said  
5 purchaser and the integrity of said financial  
6 transaction instruction.

7



Application No: GB 9901782.4  
Claims searched: 1-60

Examiner: Dr. Andrew Glanfield  
Date of search: 15 April 1999

**Patents Act 1977**  
**Search Report under Section 17**

**Databases searched:**

UK Patent Office collections, including GB, EP, WO & US patent specifications, in:

UK Cl (Ed.Q): G4T (TBX)

Int Cl (Ed.6): G06F (17/60), G07F (7/10), G07G (1/14)

Other: ONLINE: EPODOC, JAPIO, WPI

**Documents considered to be relevant:**

Category	Identity of document and relevant passage	Relevant to claims
X	EP 0385400 A2 (ATALLA) see whole document.	1, 32
X	WO 95/26085 A1 (INNOVONICS) see whole document.	1-7, 15-18, 32-36, 43-49
X, P	US 5809143 (HUGHES) see whole document	1-7, 9-14, 32-42, 60.
X	US 5351296 (NIOBRARA) see whole document	1, 32

X	Document indicating lack of novelty or inventive step	A	Document indicating technological background and/or state of the art.
Y	Document indicating lack of inventive step if combined with one or more other documents of same category.	P	Document published on or after the declared priority date but before the filing date of this invention.
&	Member of the same patent family	E	Patent document published on or after, but with priority date earlier than, the filing date of this application.

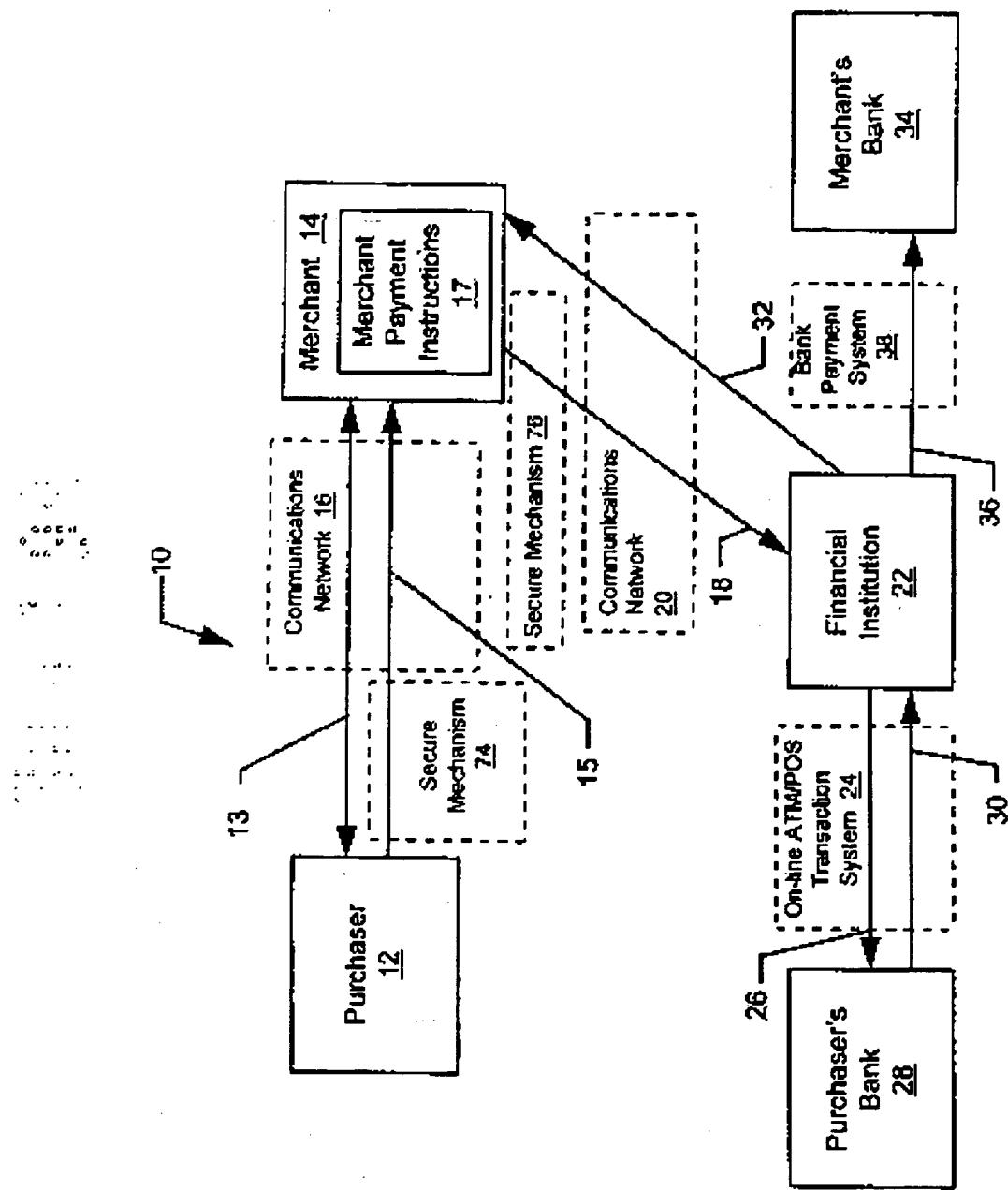
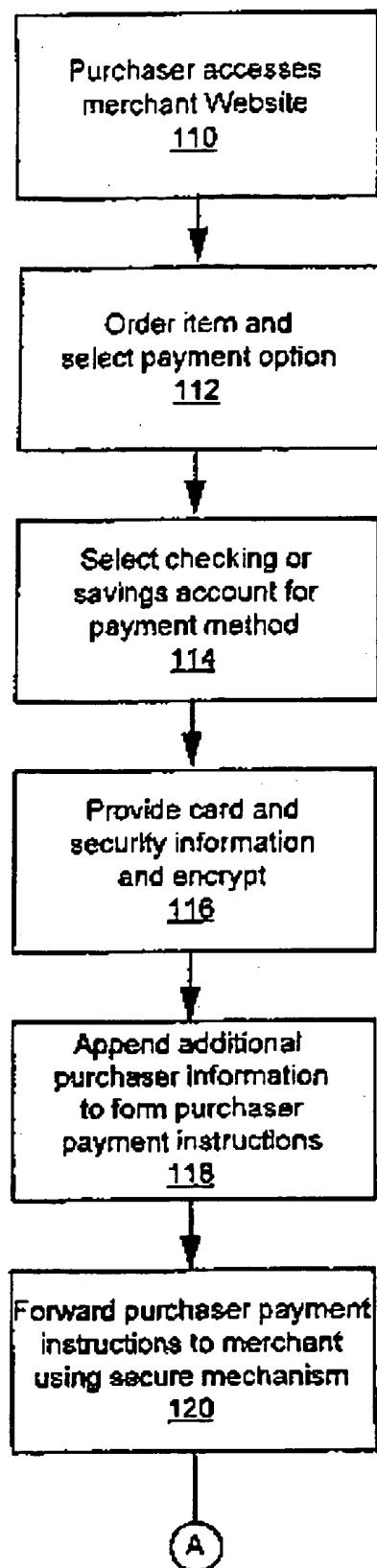


FIG. 1

FIG.2A



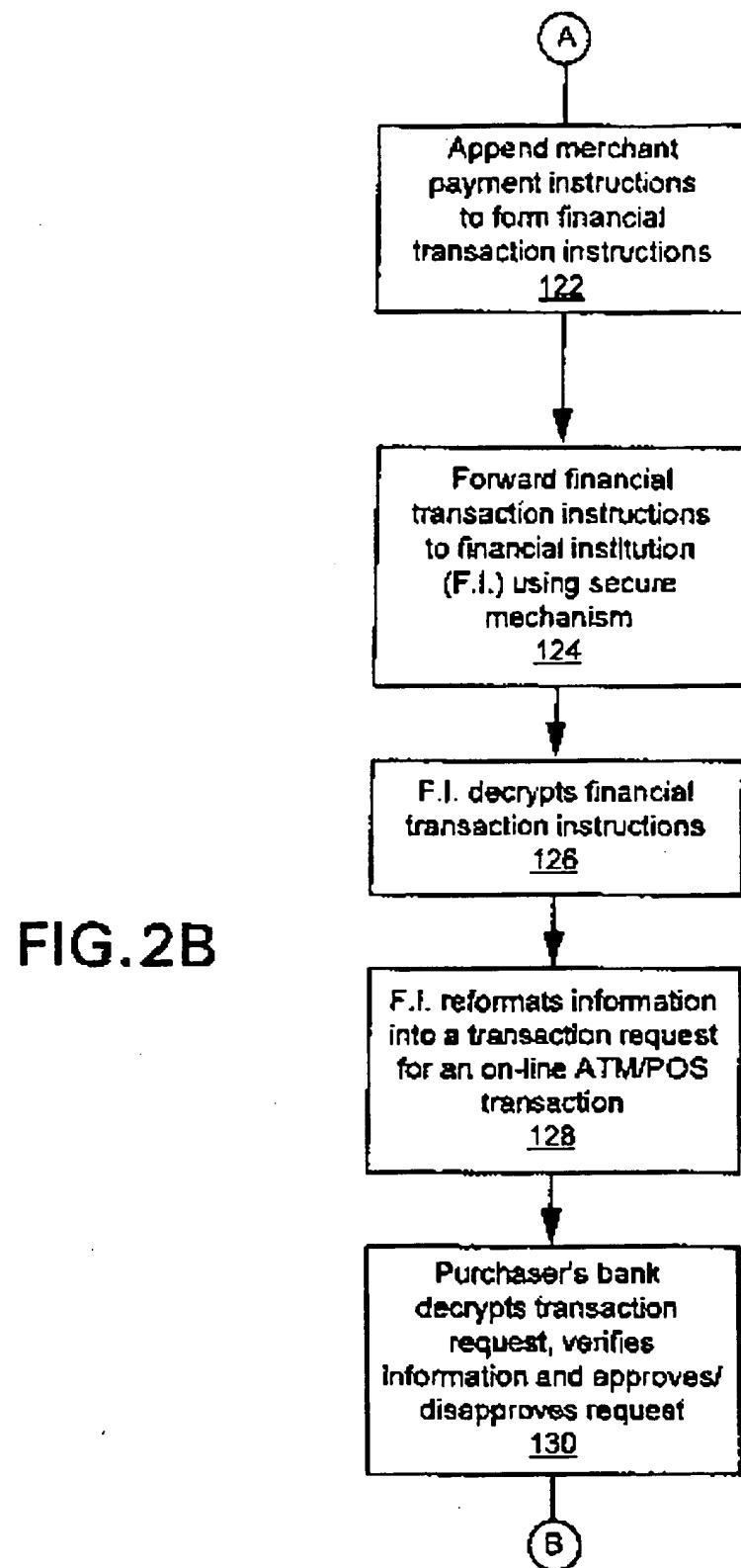


FIG.2B

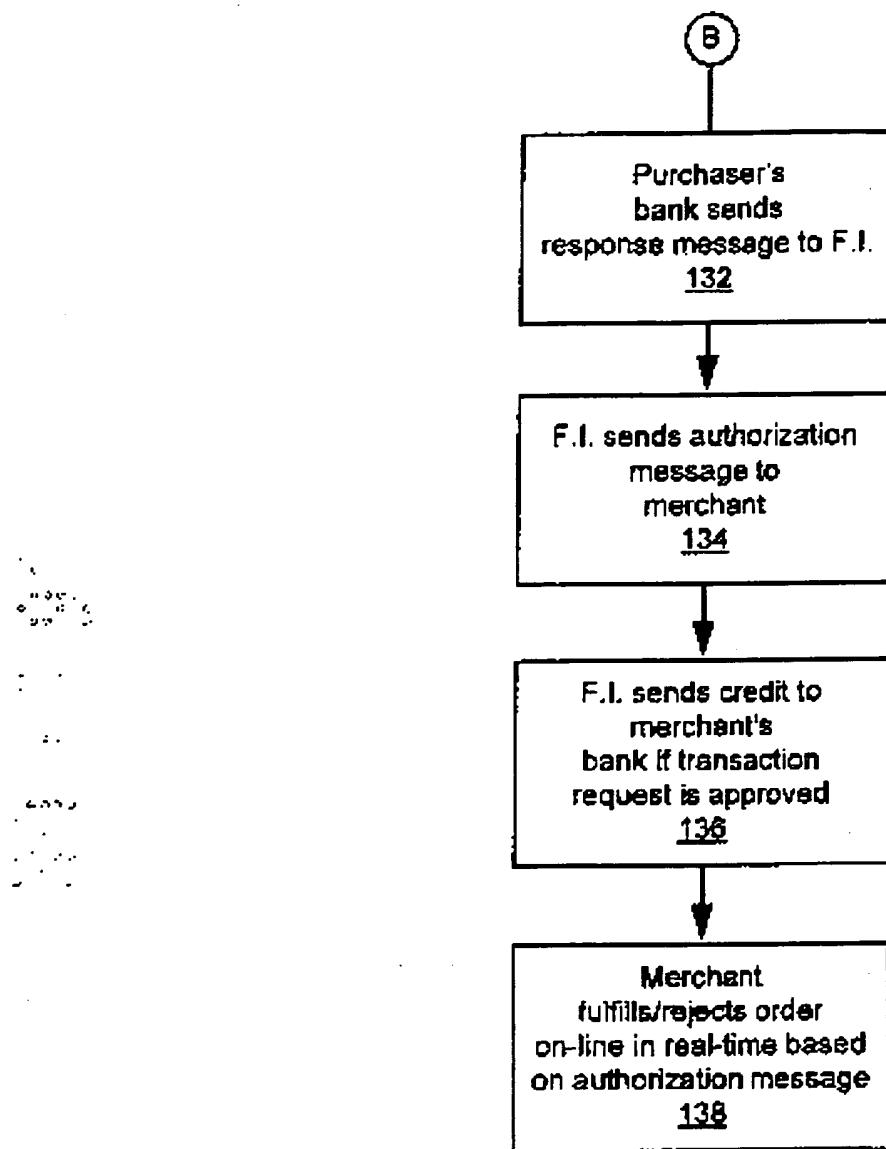
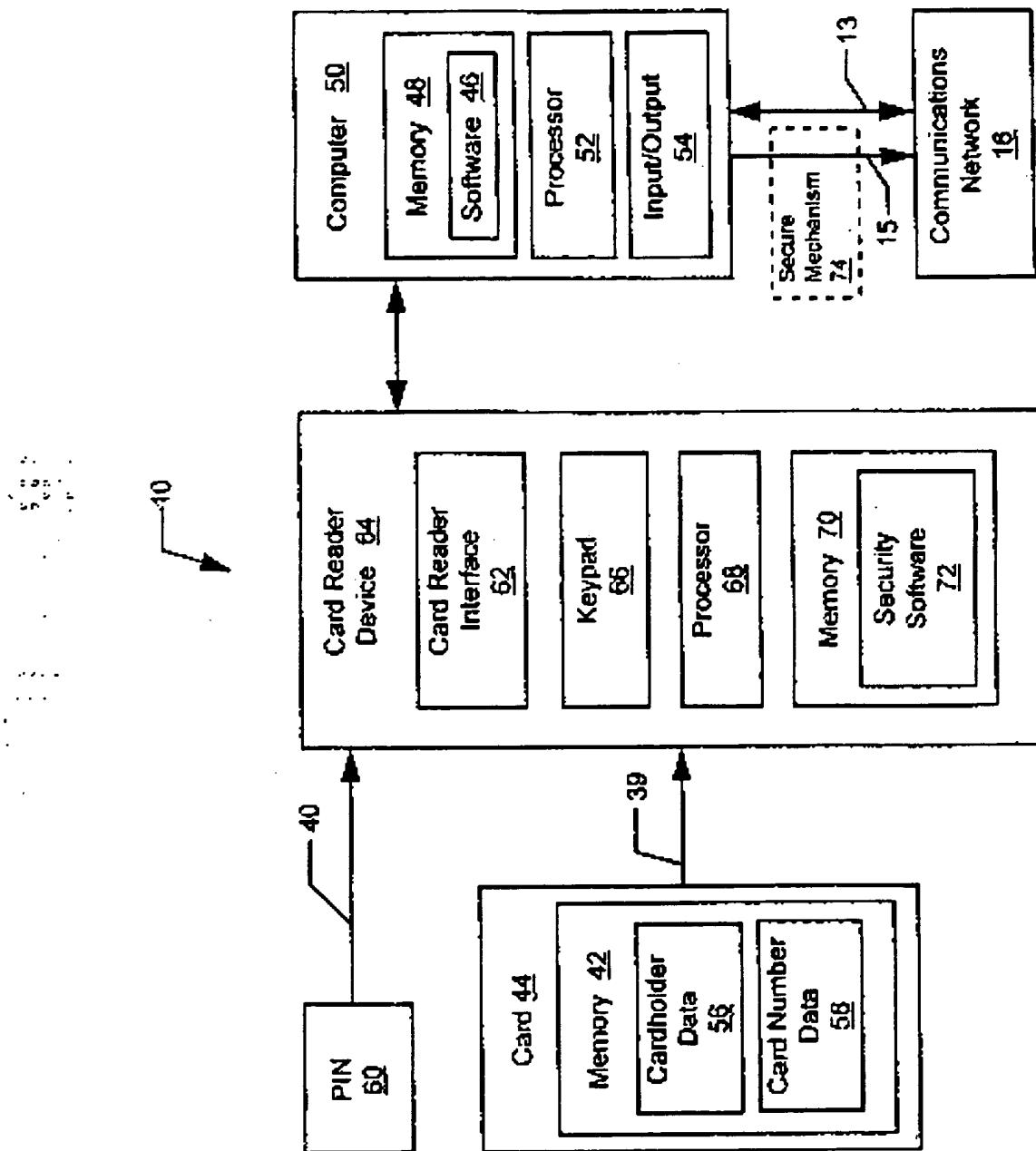
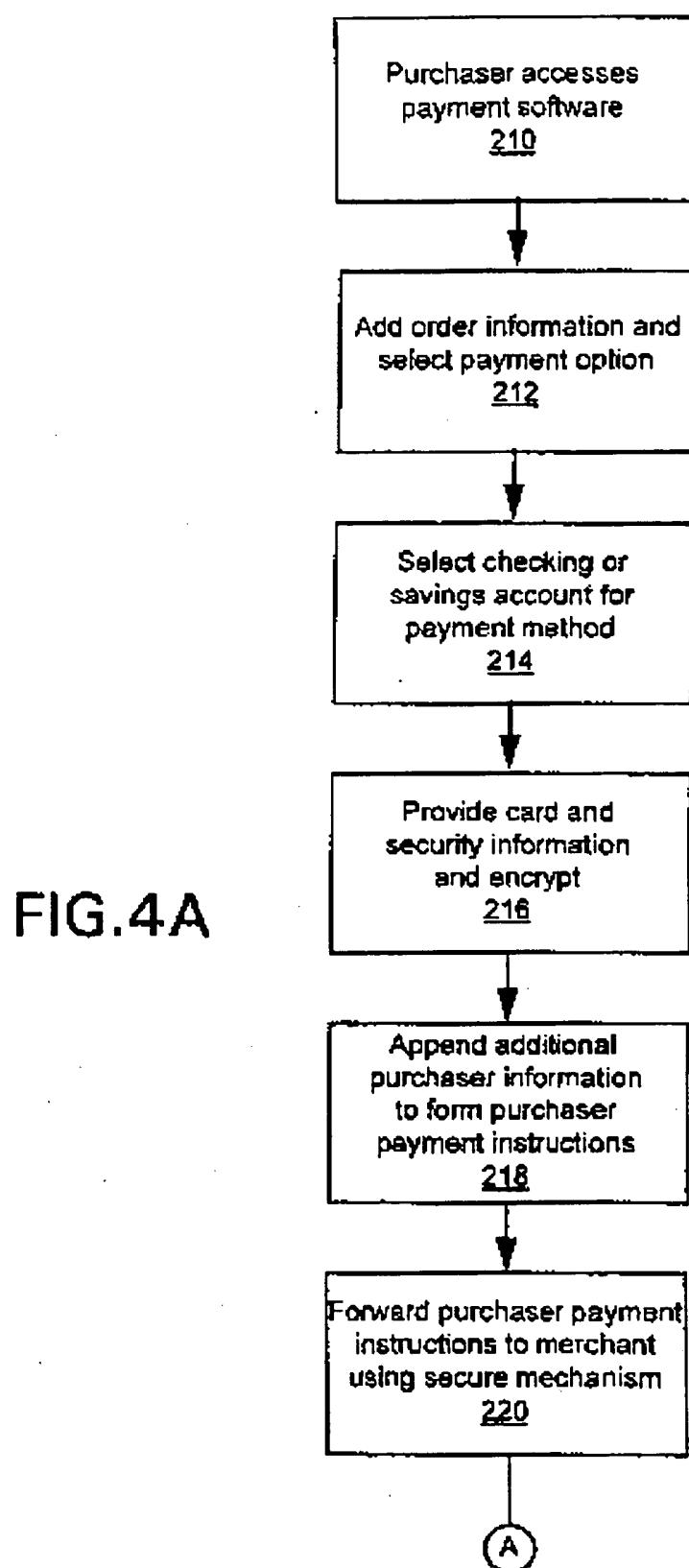


FIG.2C

FIG. 3





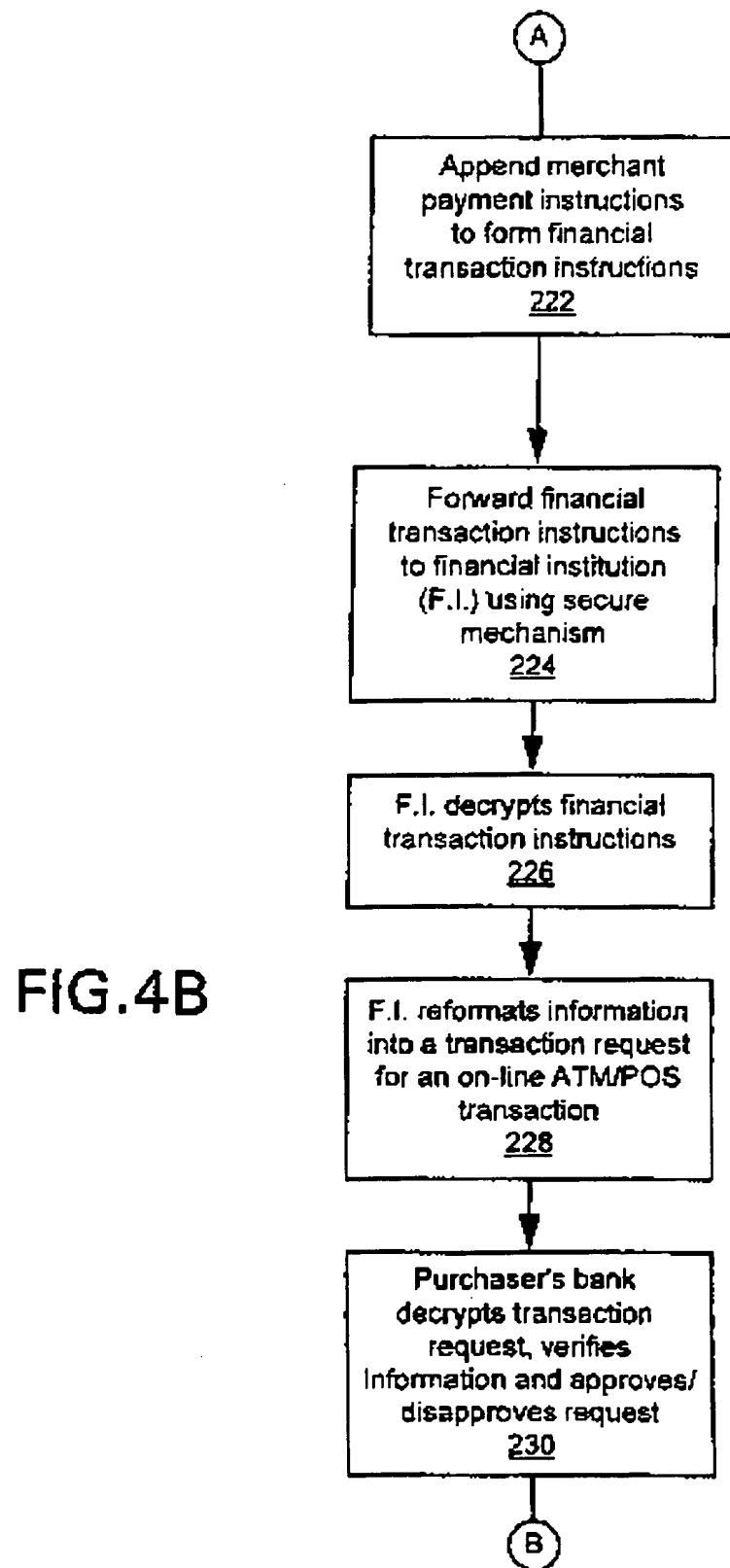


FIG.4B

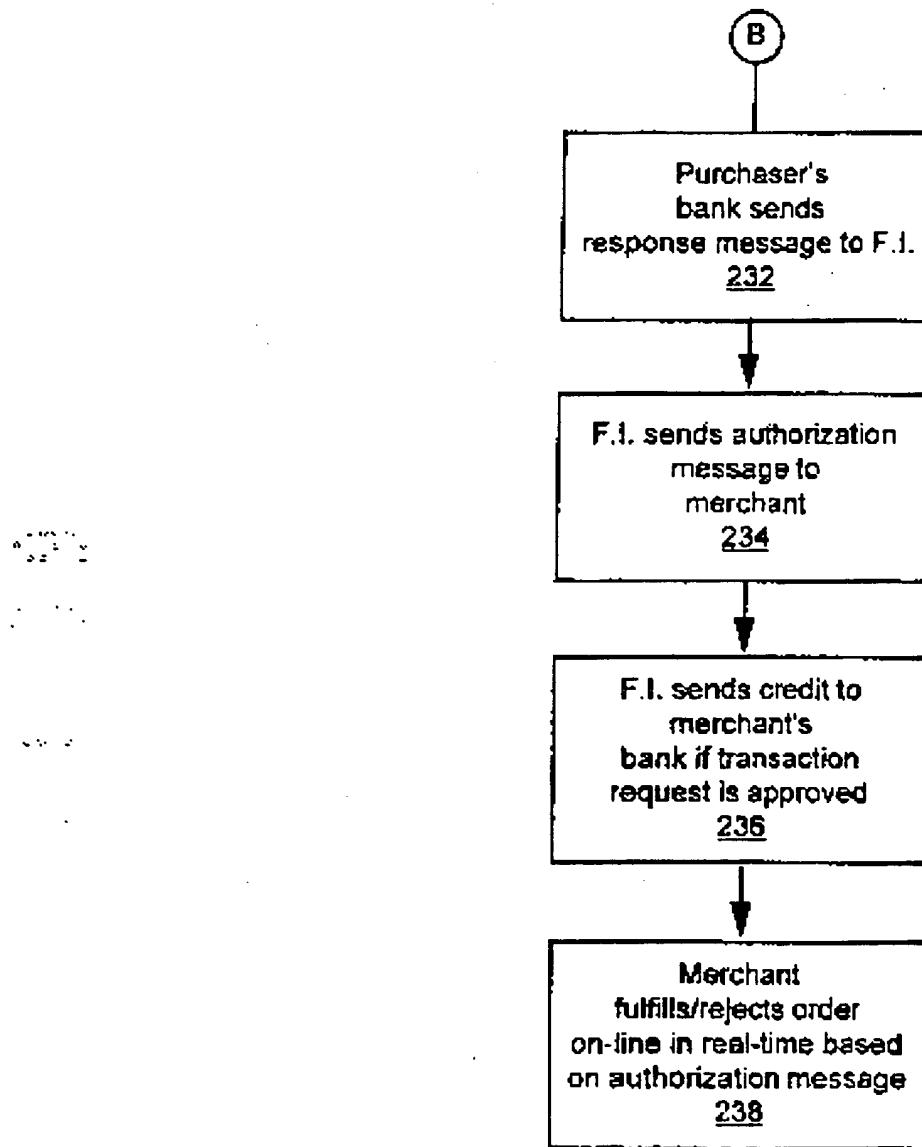


FIG.4C